

Wroclaw Supernova Project

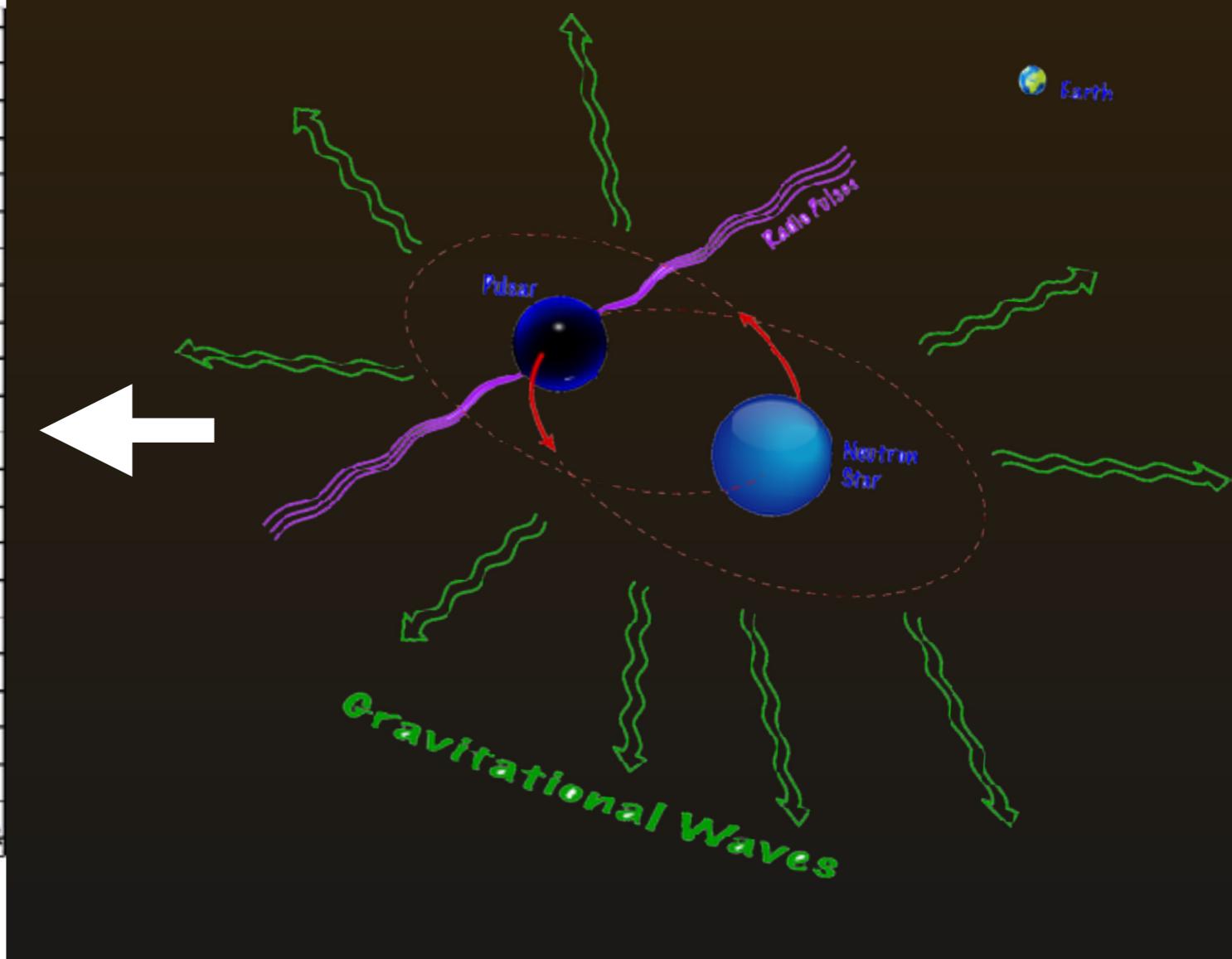
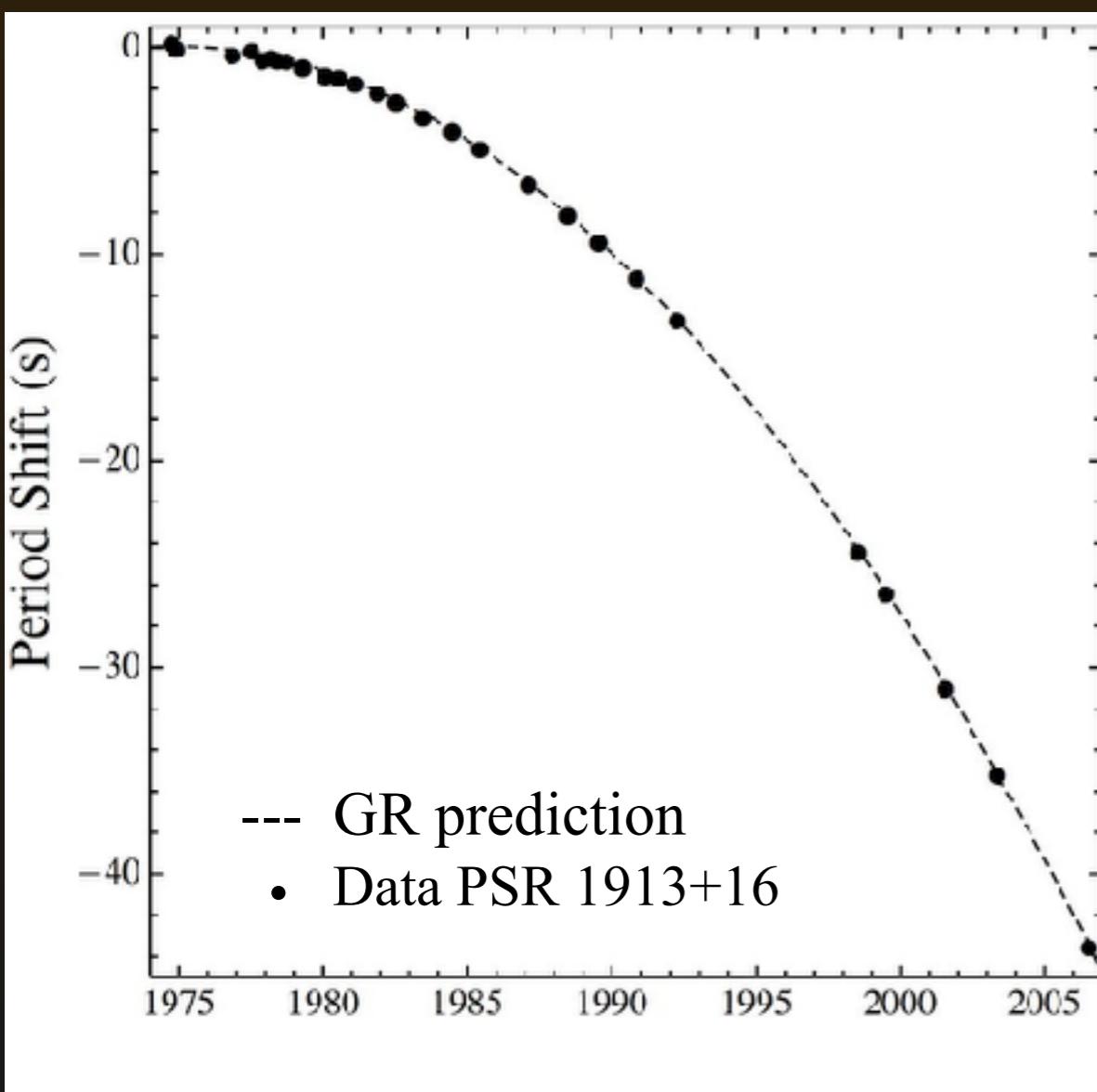


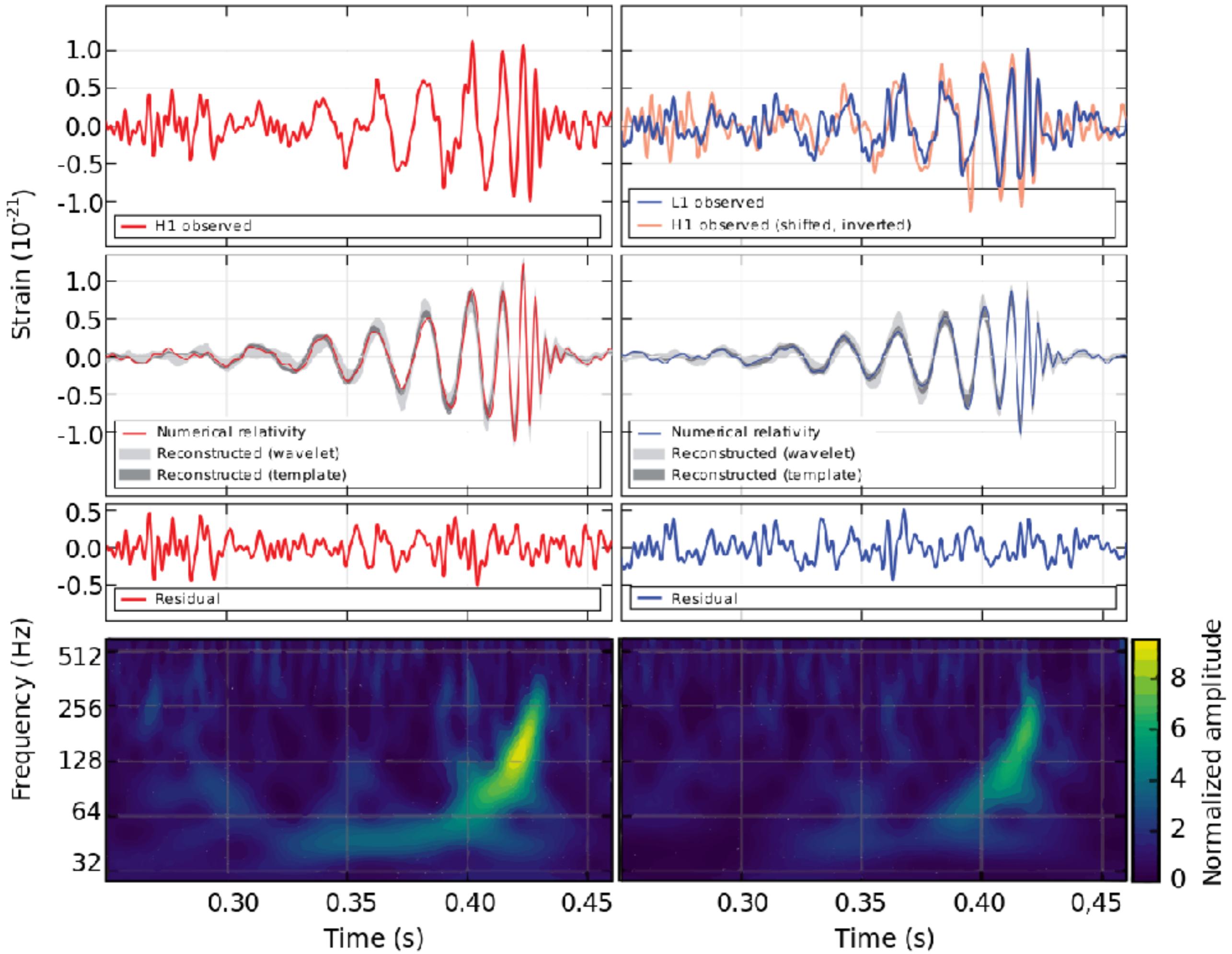


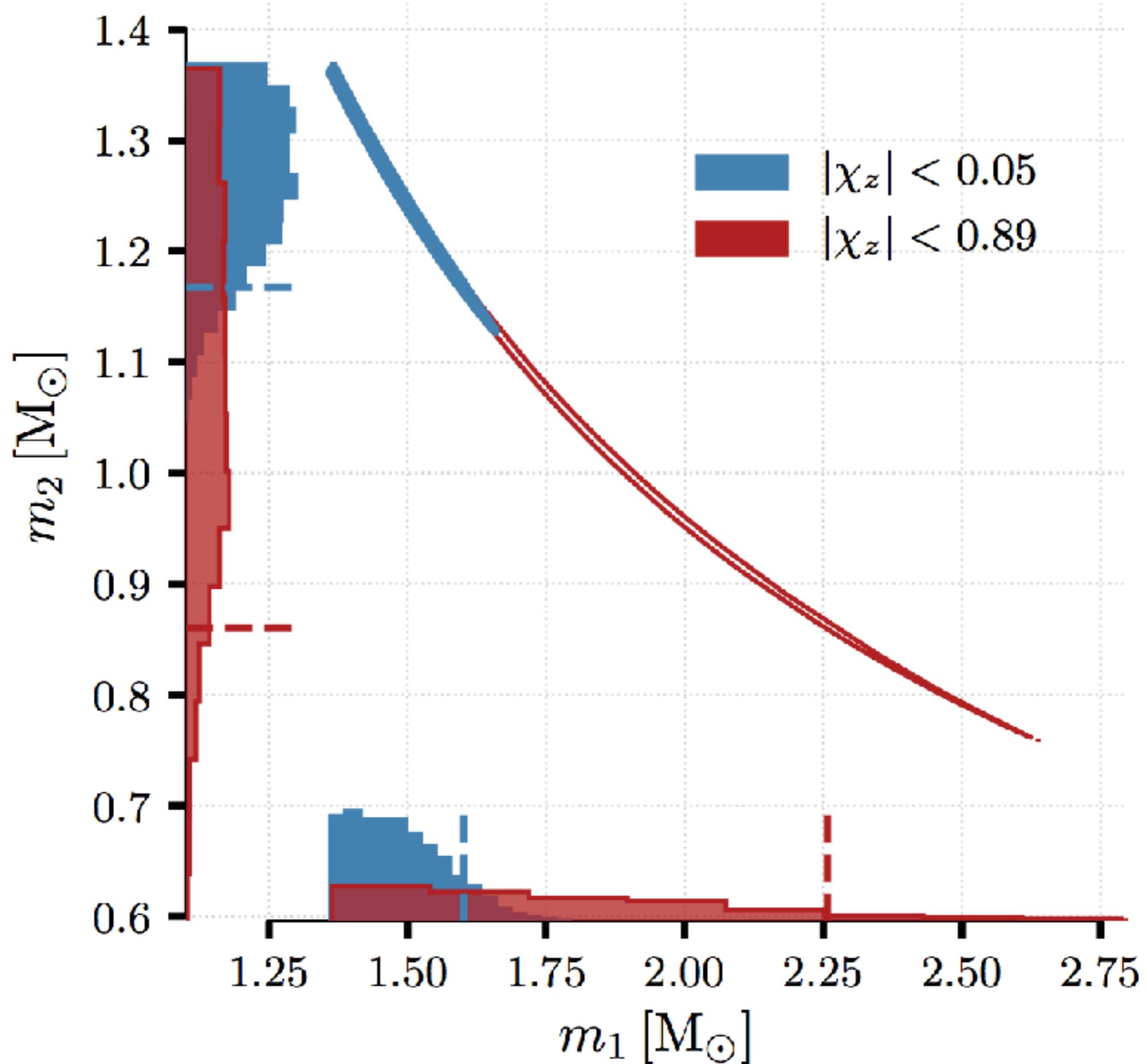
The Nobel Prize in Physics 1993

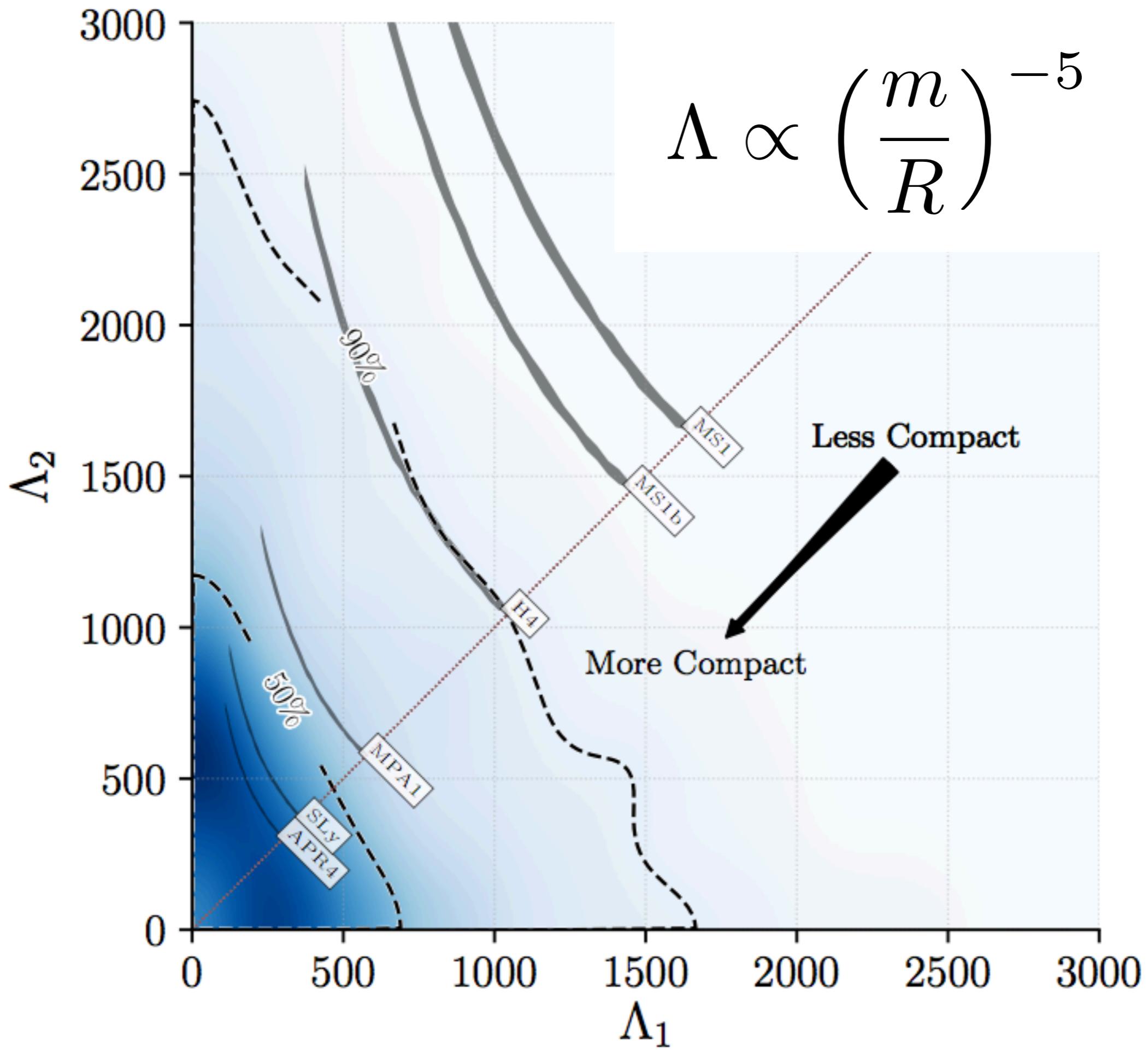
Russell A. Hulse, Joseph H. Taylor Jr.

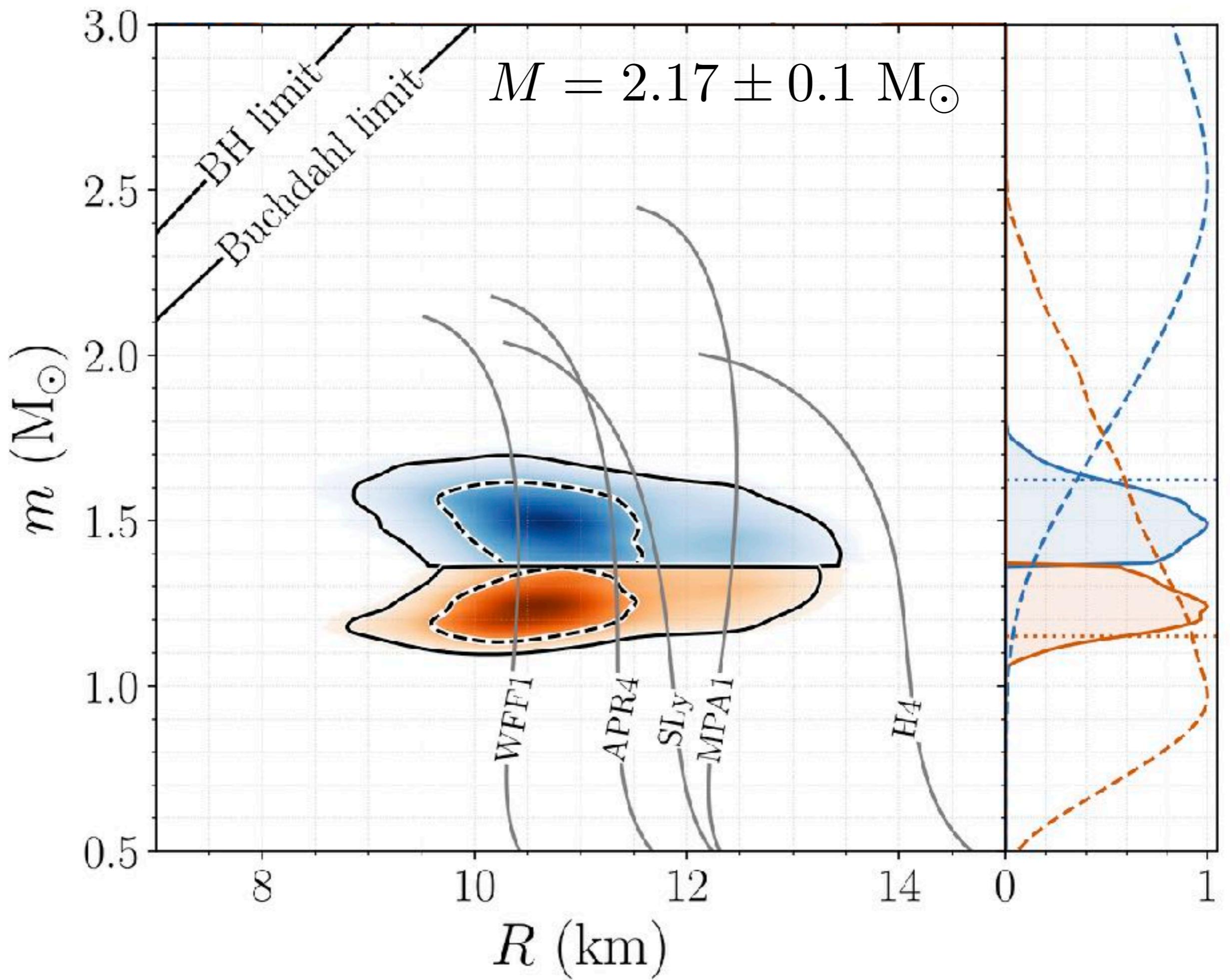
*"for the discovery of a new type of pulsar,
a discovery that has opened up new
possibilities for the study of gravitation"*

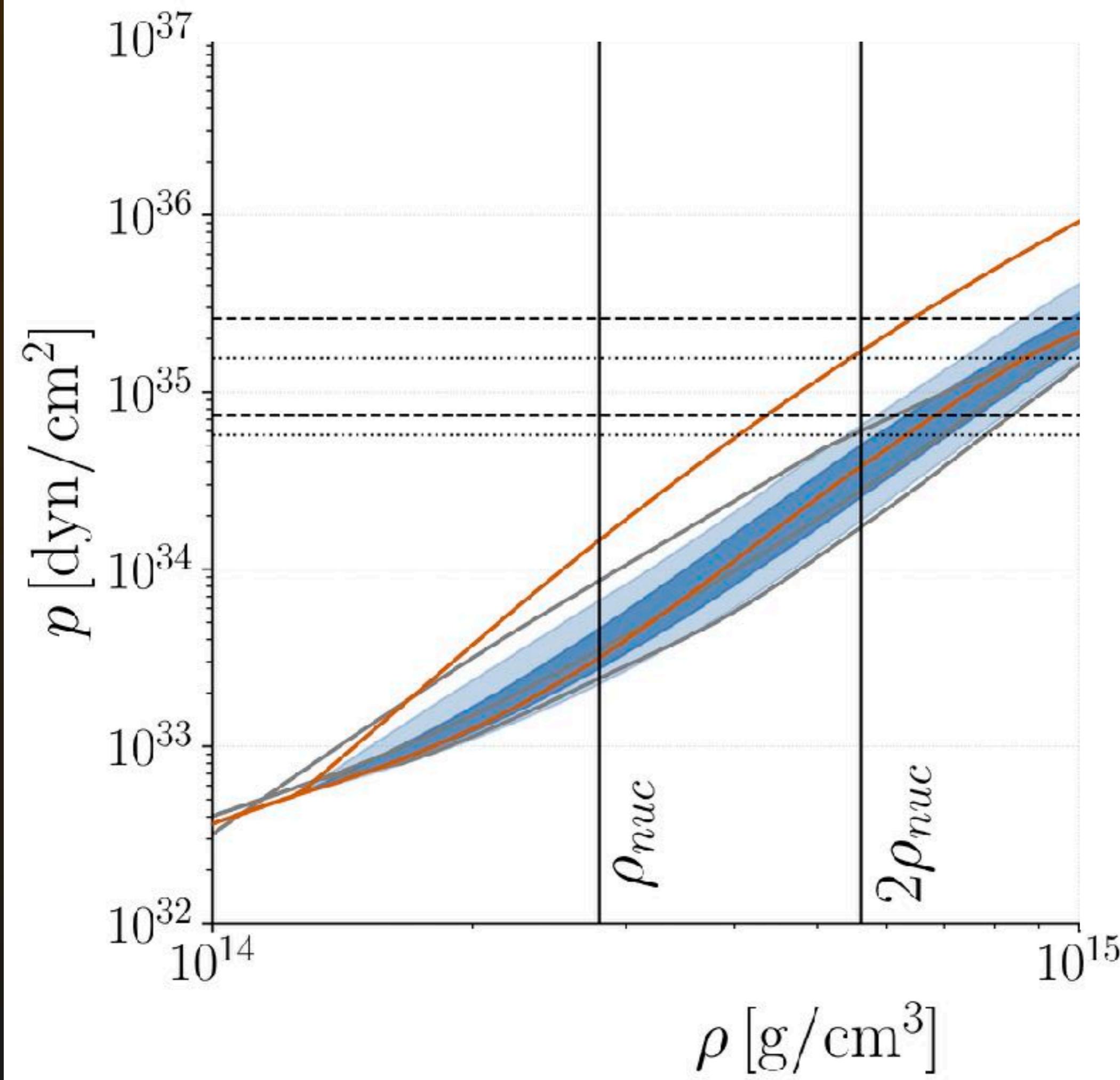


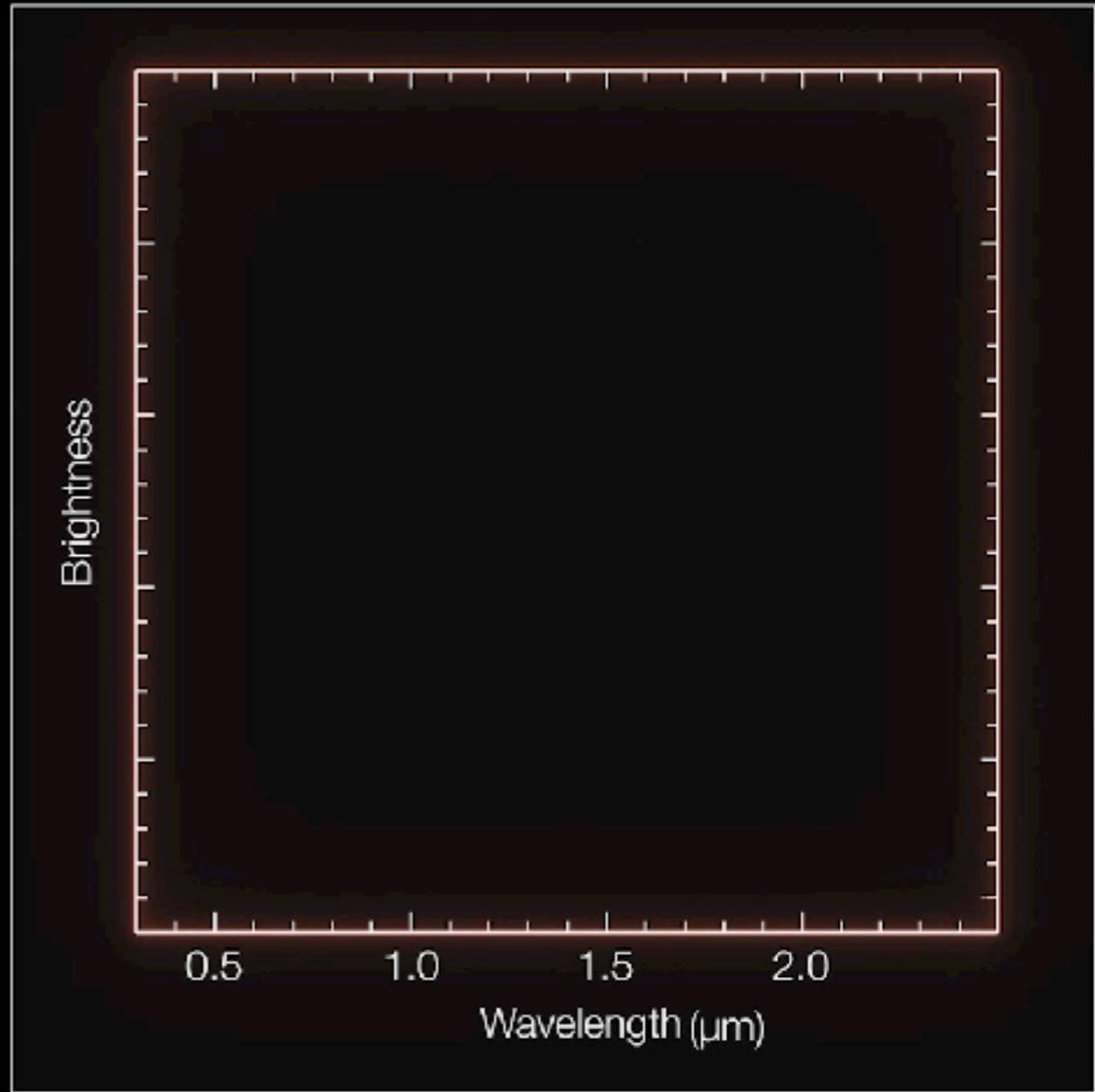




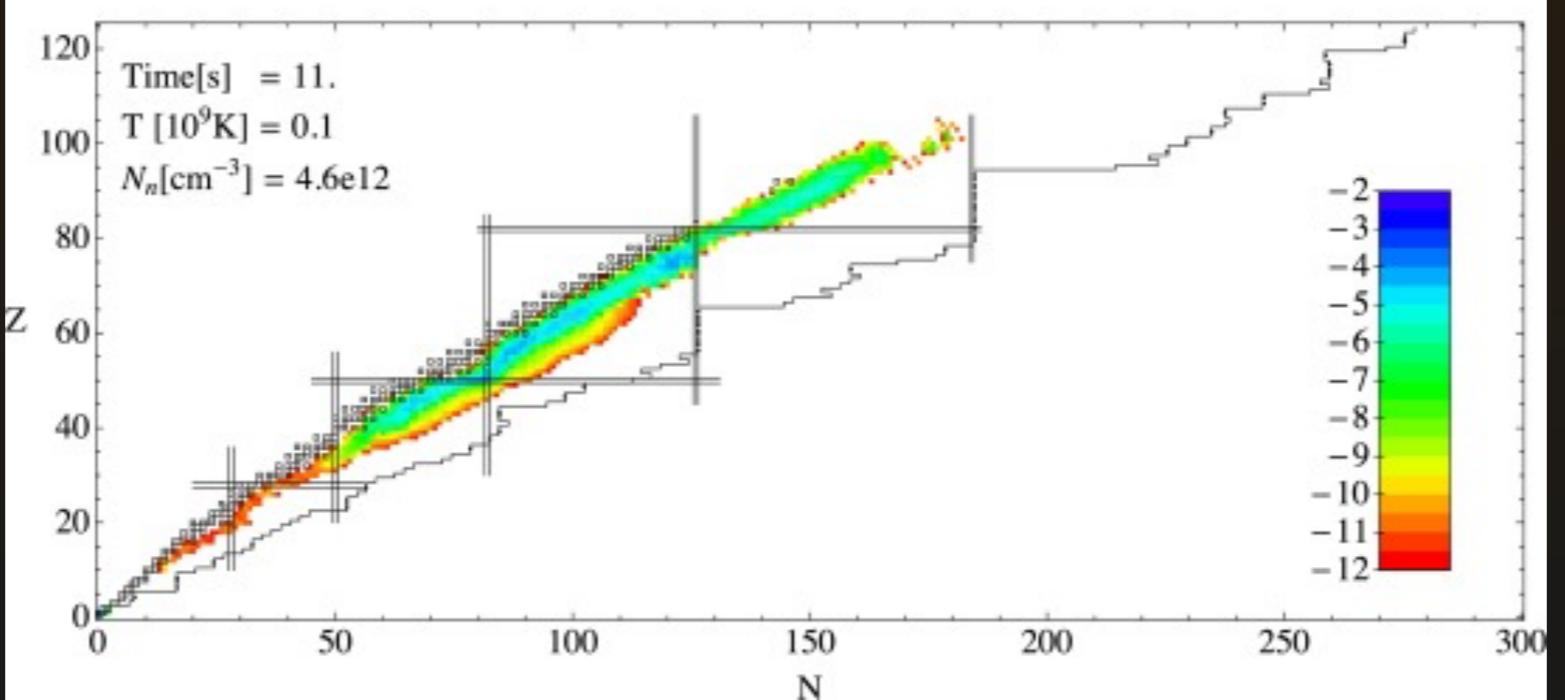
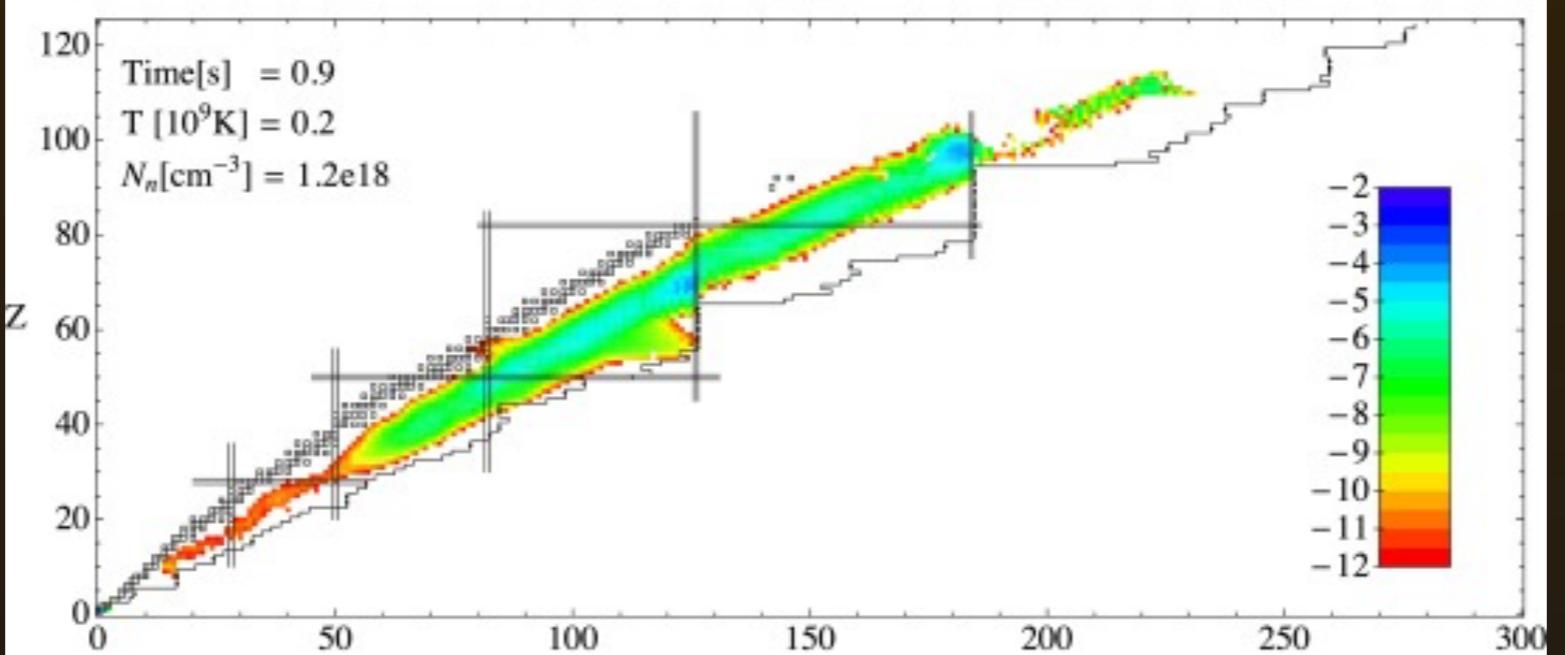
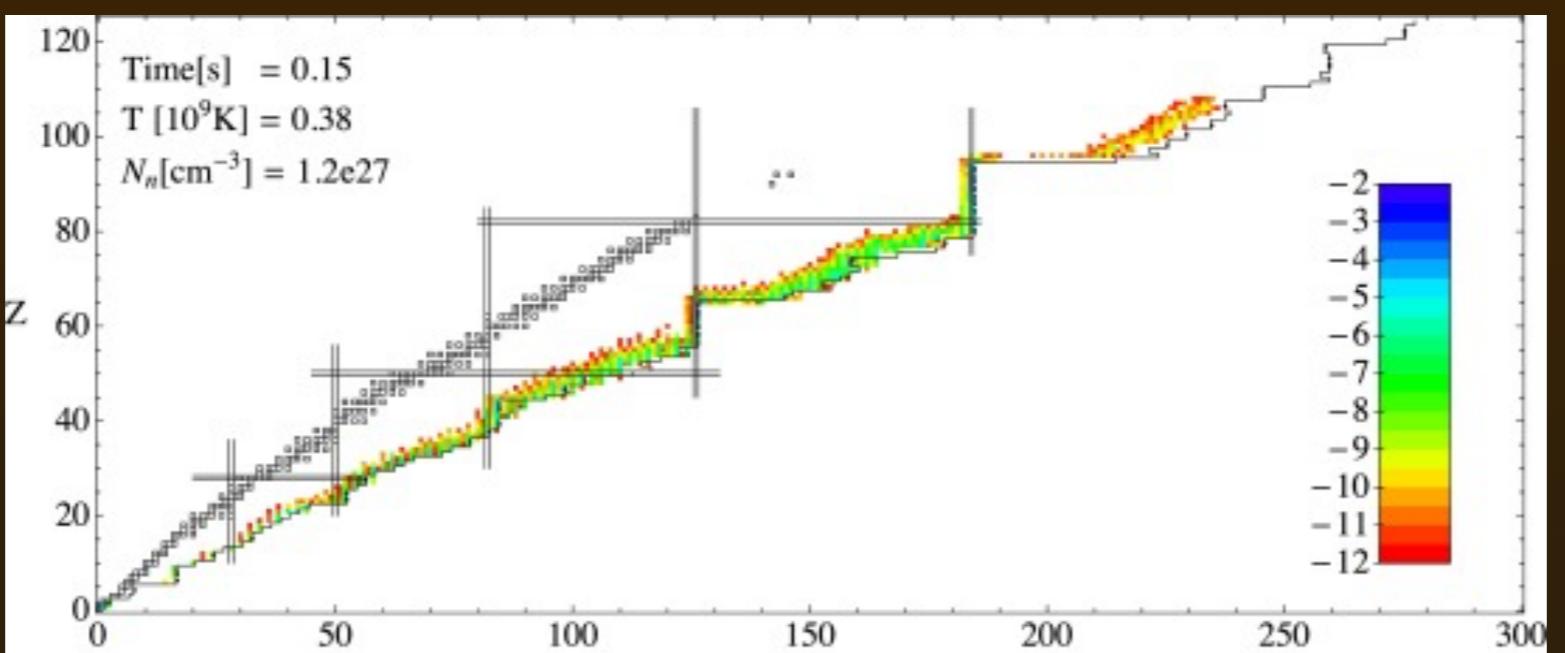








Time: -1225 days





galaxy $\sim 100'000'000'000 = 10^{11}$ stars



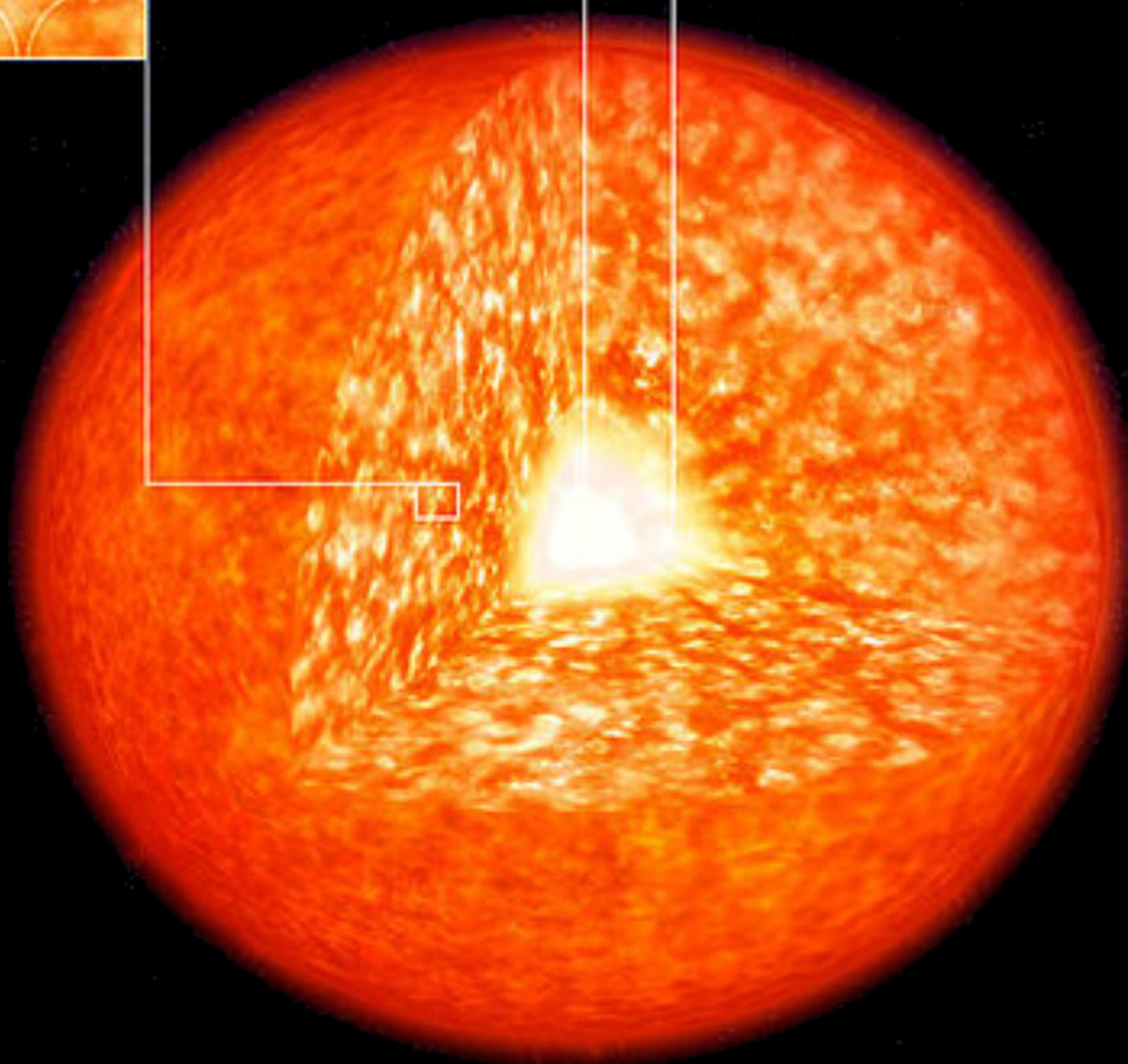
$$M_{\text{star}} \sim 10 - 60 \text{ M}_{\odot}$$
$$(1 \text{ M}_{\odot} = 2 \times 10^{33} \text{ g})$$

convection

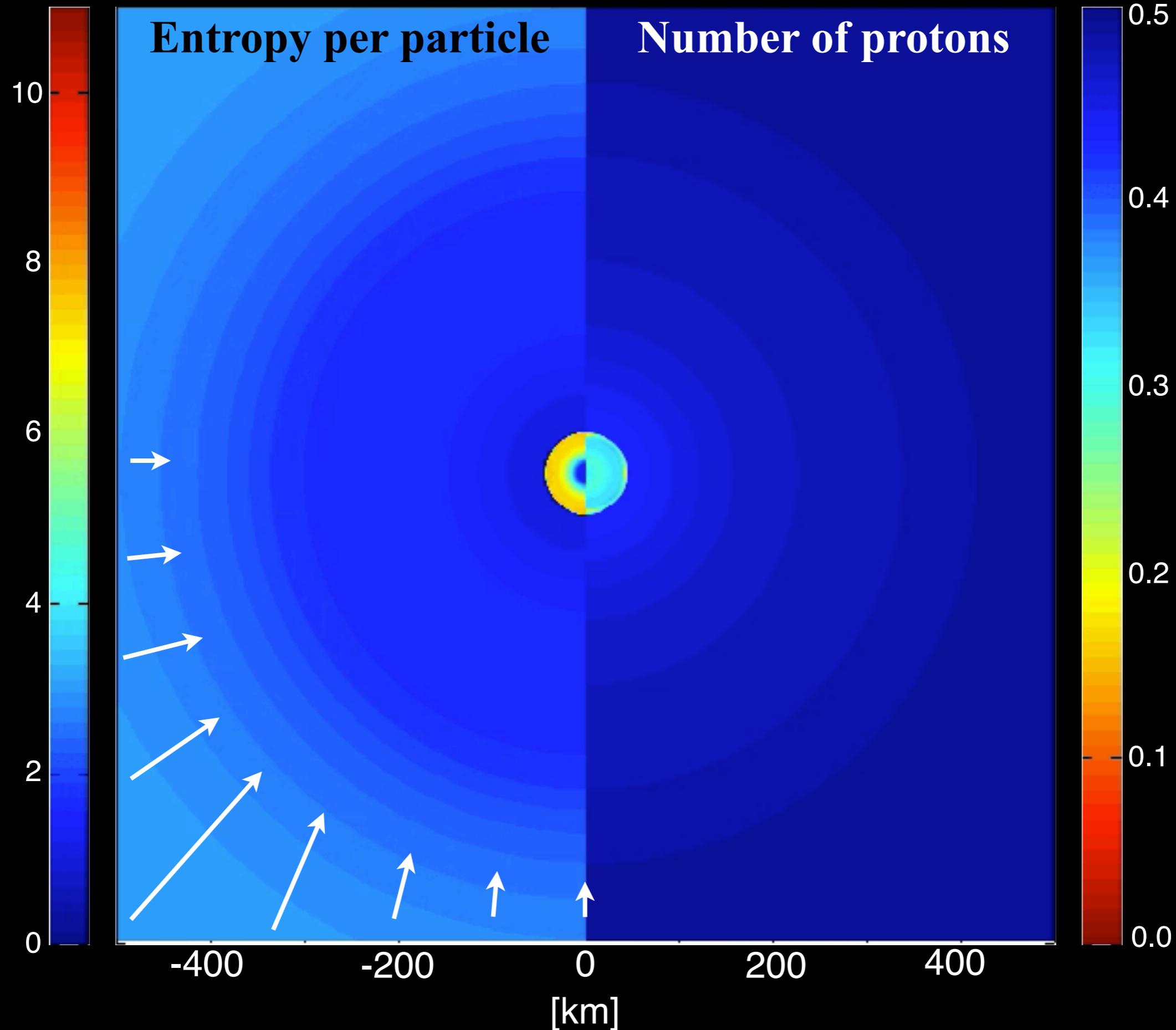


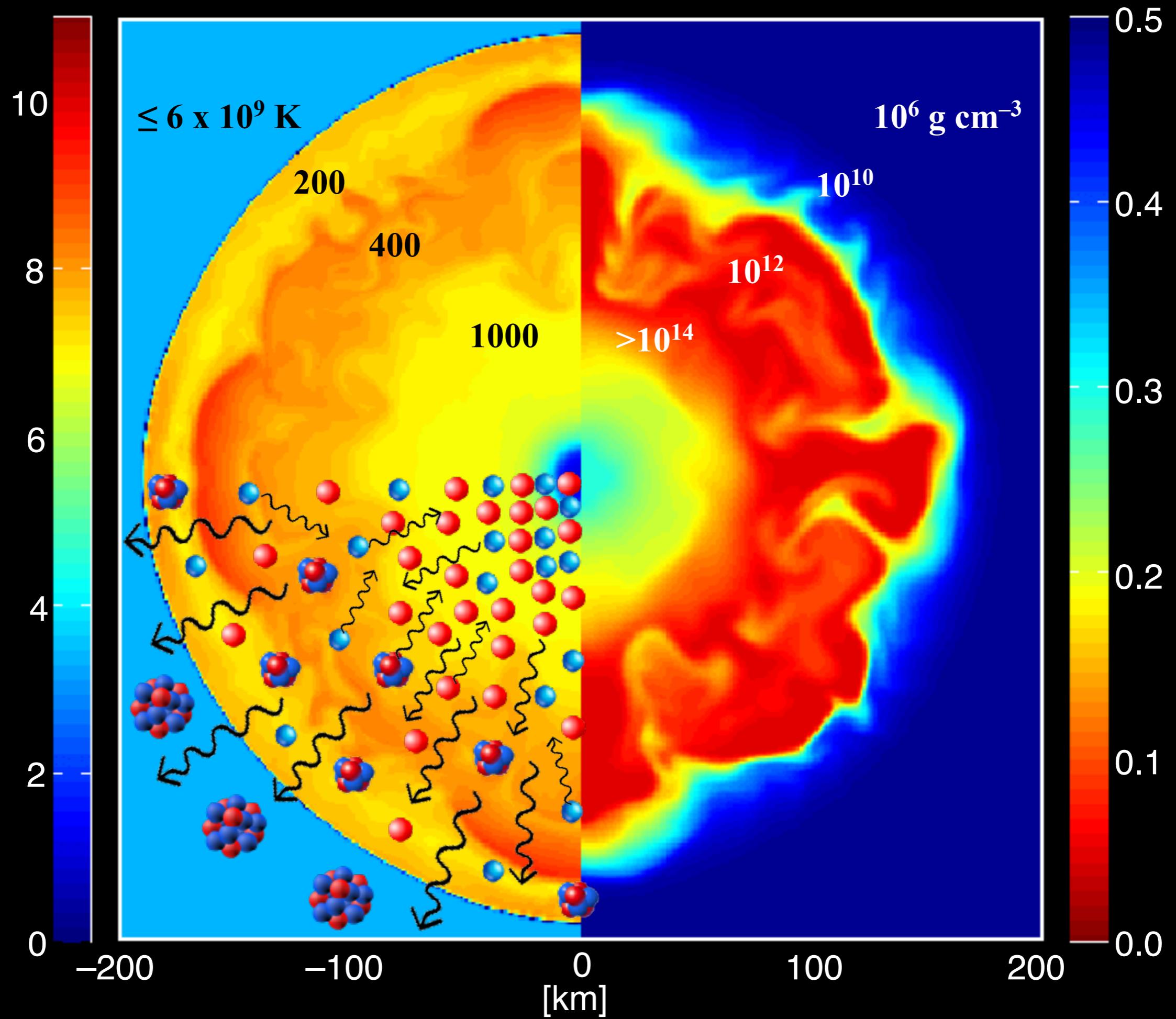
core

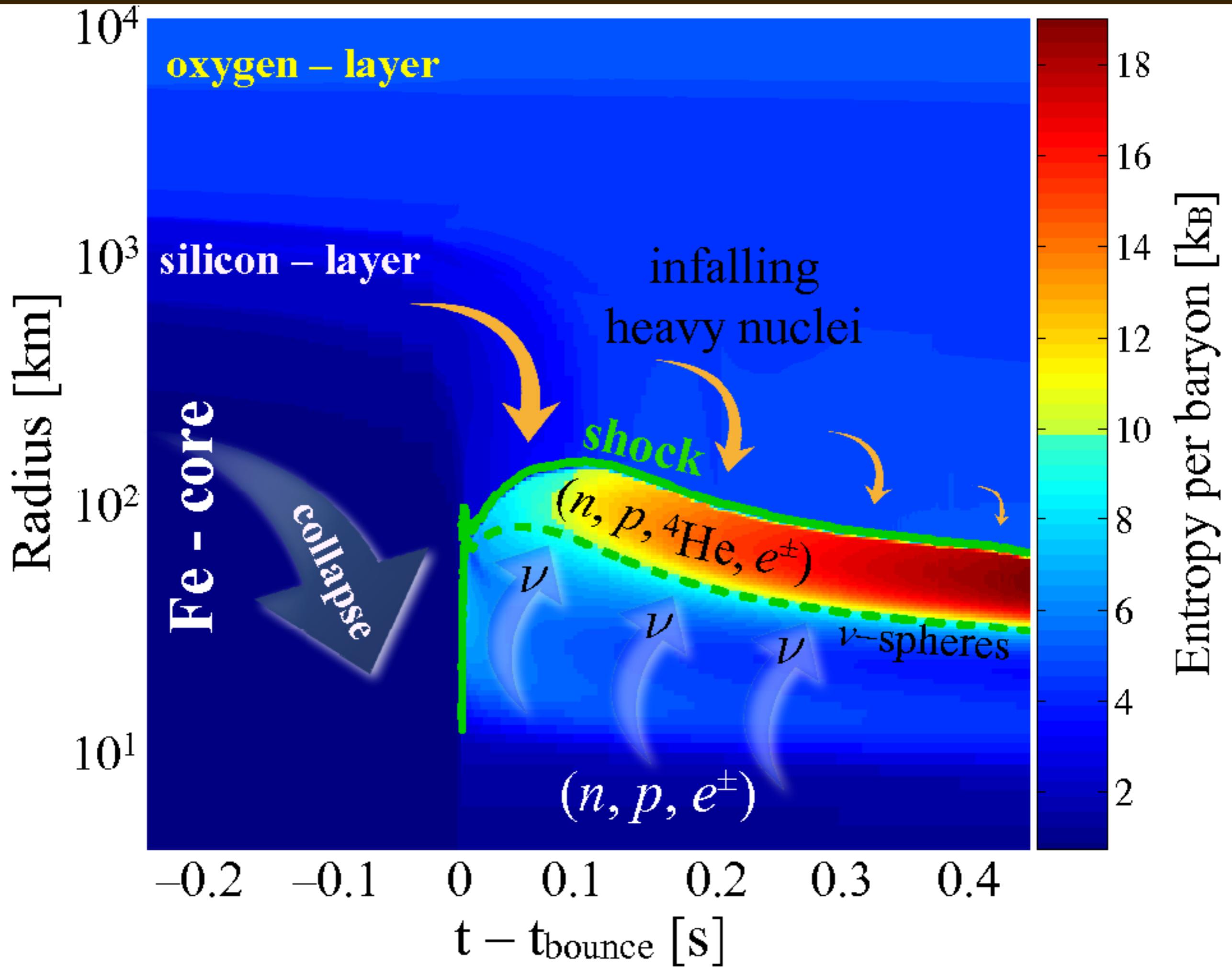
nuclear burning

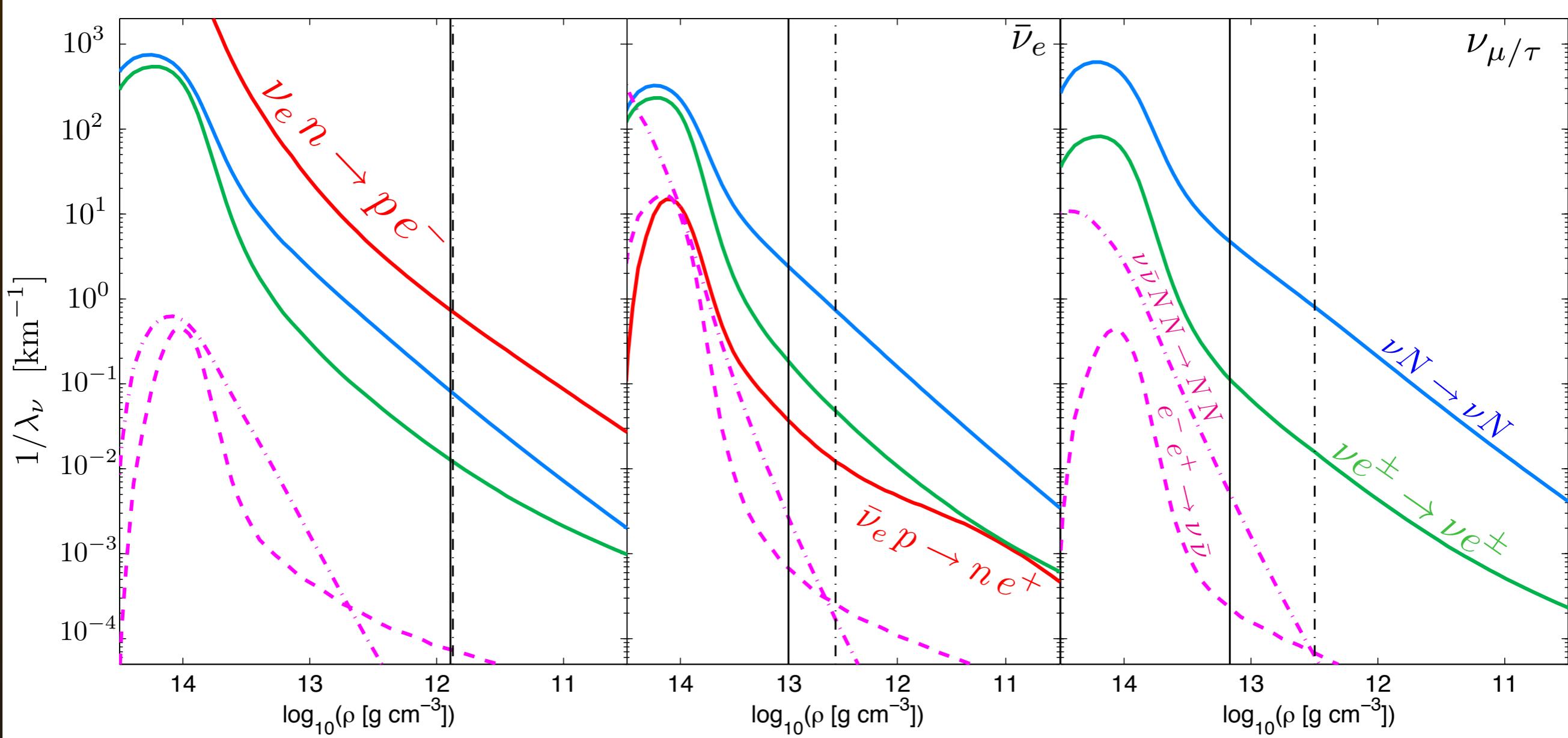


(xy-Plane) $t_{pb} = 0.84969$ ms

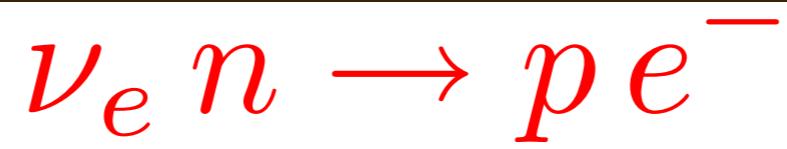






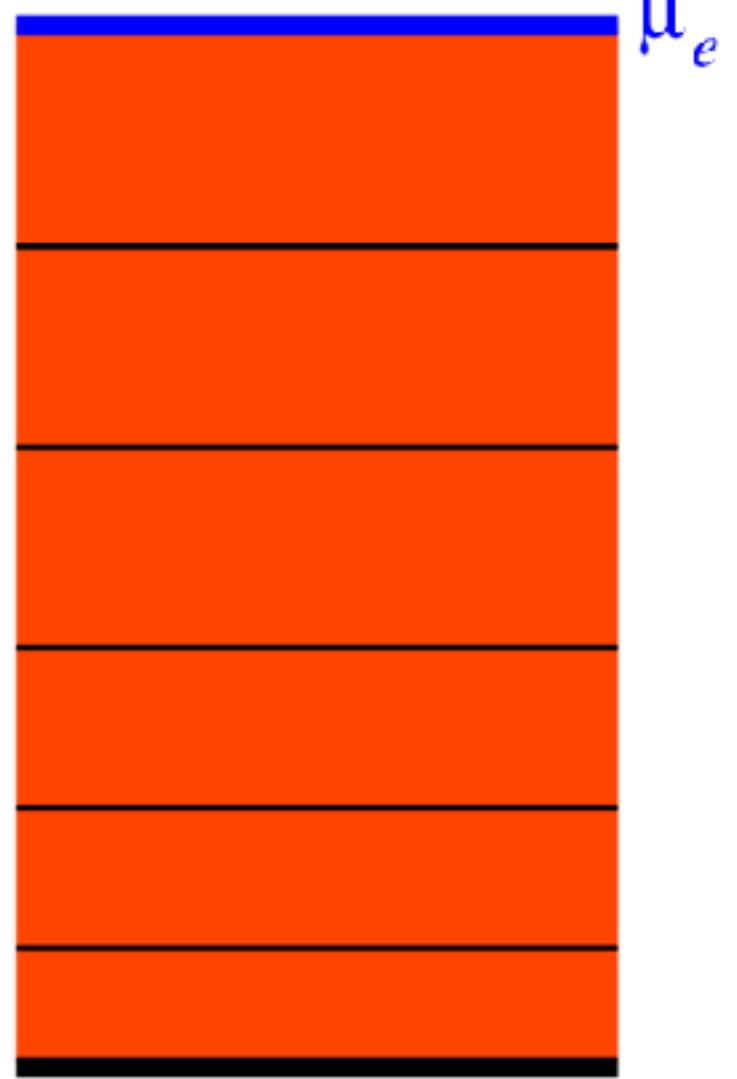
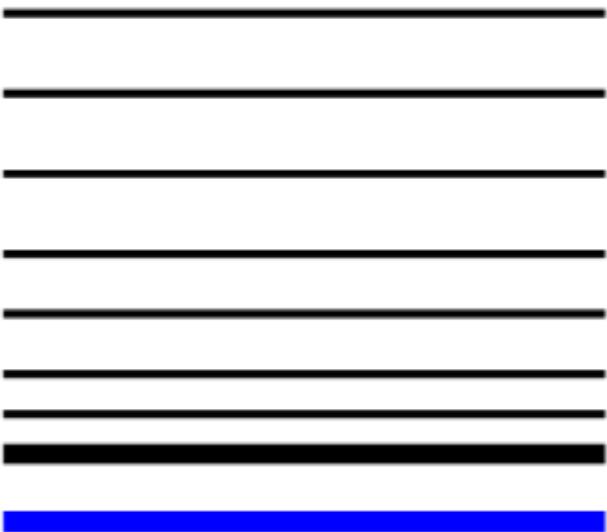


$$E_n = \frac{\mathbf{p}_n^2}{2m_n^*} + m_n^* + U_n$$

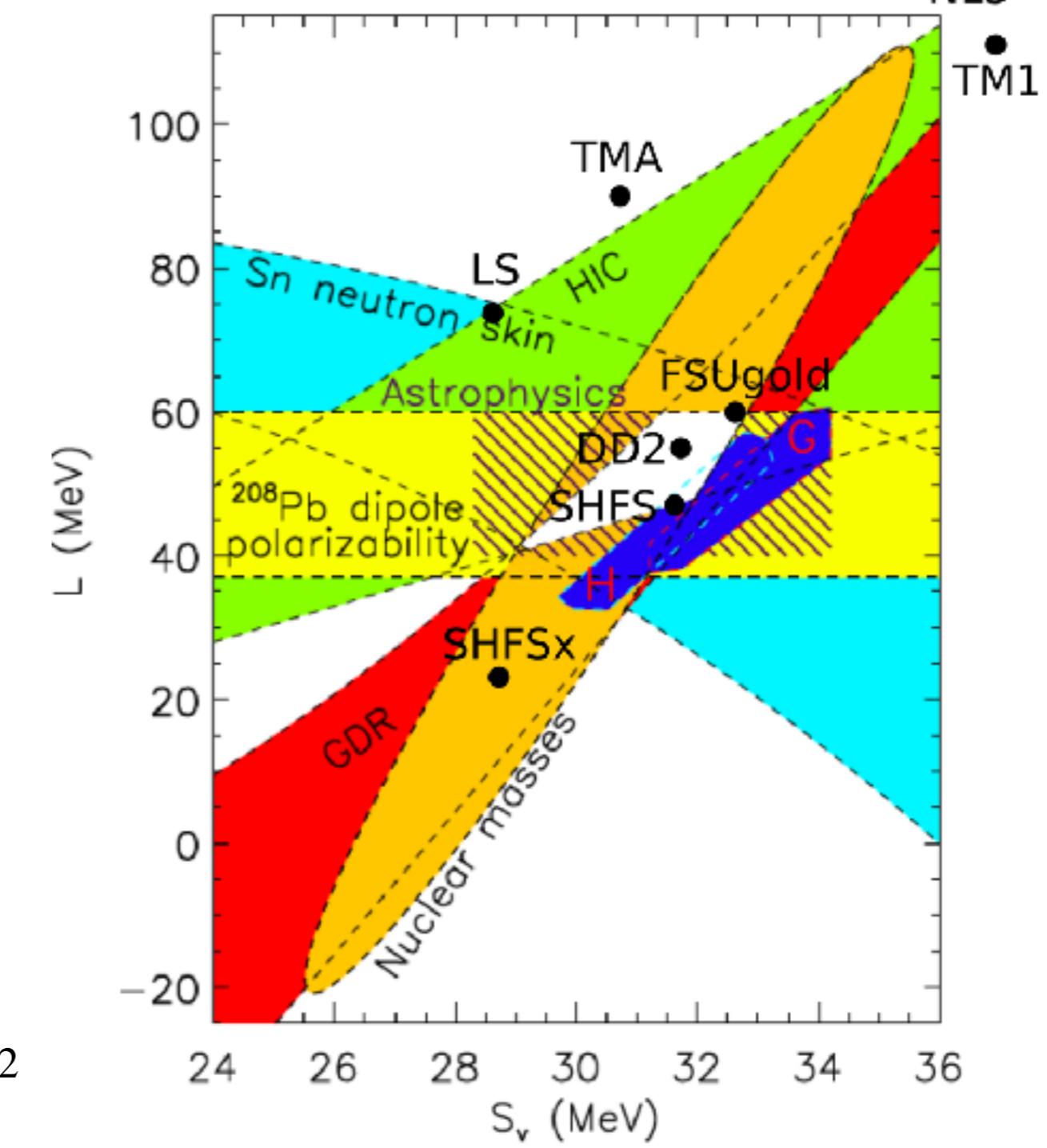
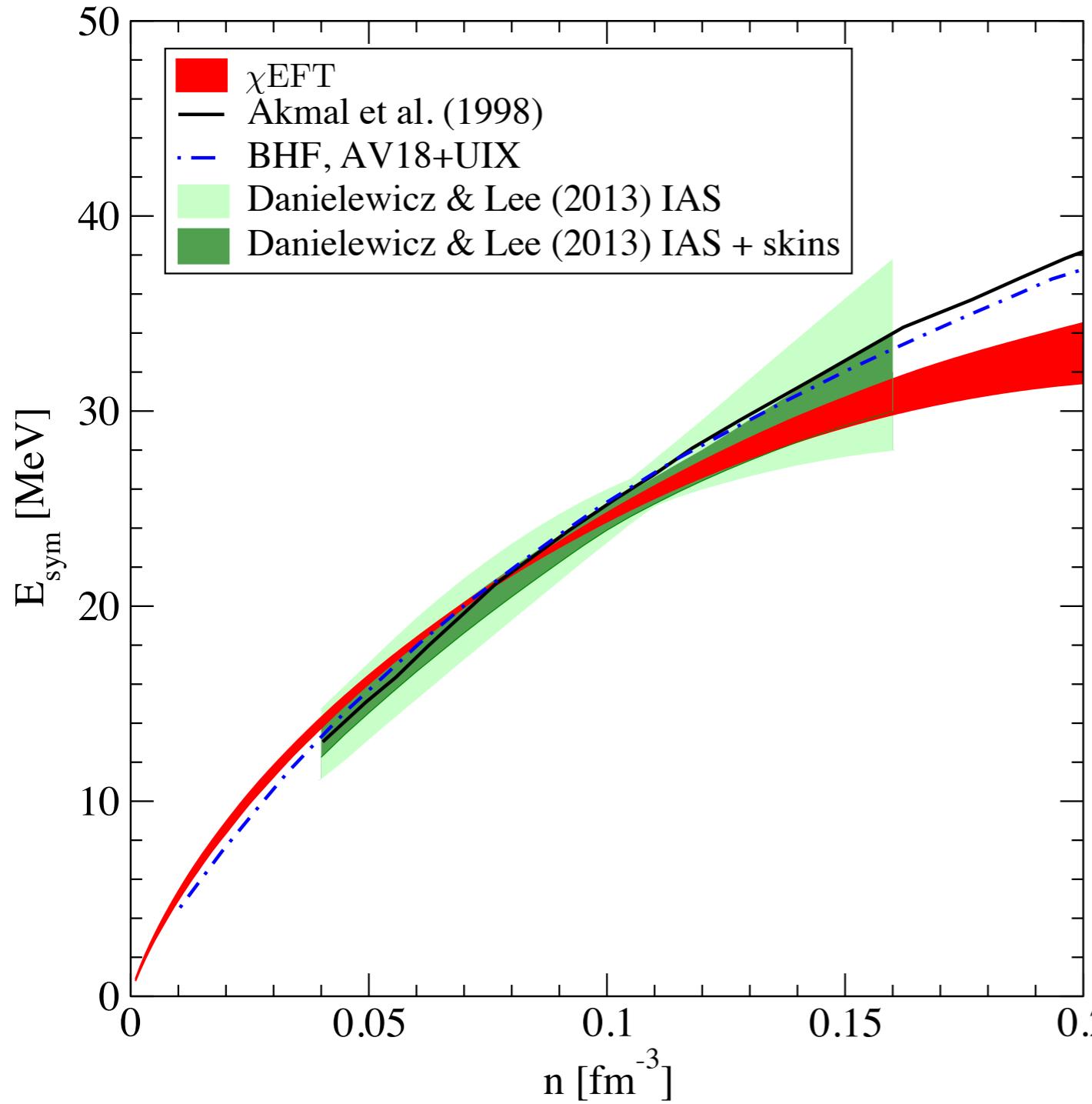




$$E_p = \frac{\mathbf{p}_p^2}{2m_p^*} + m_p^* + U_p$$



$$U_n - U_p \propto S^F(T, \rho)$$



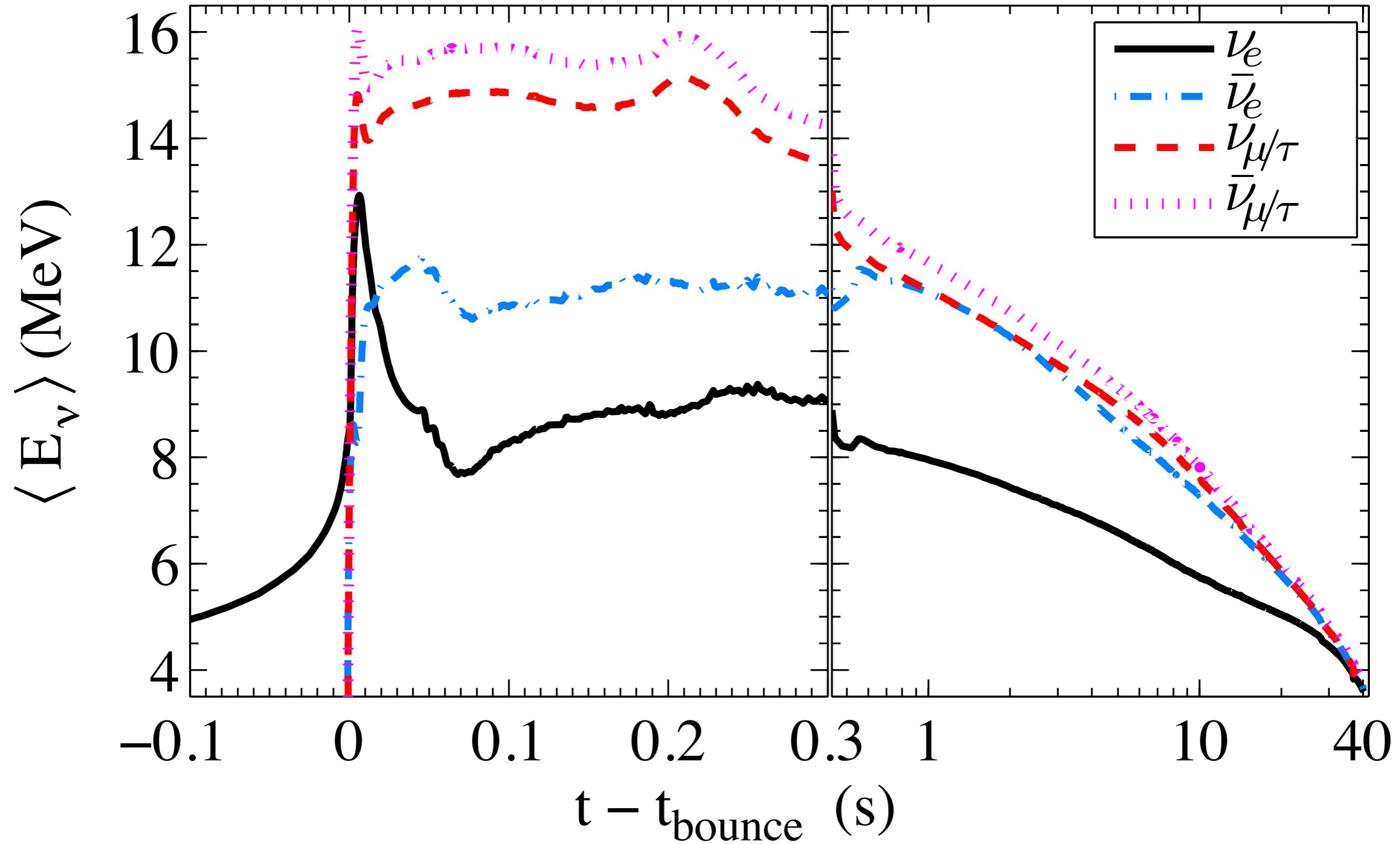
$$\left. \begin{array}{l}
e^- + p \rightleftharpoons n + \nu_e \\
e^+ + n \rightleftharpoons p + \bar{\nu}_e \\
n \rightleftharpoons p + e^- + \bar{\nu}_e \\
\nu_\alpha(\bar{\nu}_\alpha) + N^* \rightleftharpoons N^* + \nu_\alpha(\bar{\nu}_\alpha)
\end{array} \right\} \quad \begin{array}{l}
U_n - U_p \propto S(\rho) \\
\text{inelastic contributions} \\
\text{weak magnetism} \\
g_A \rightarrow g_A - g_s; \quad g_s \sim 0.15 \\
+ \text{nuclear correlations}, S_A < 1
\end{array}$$

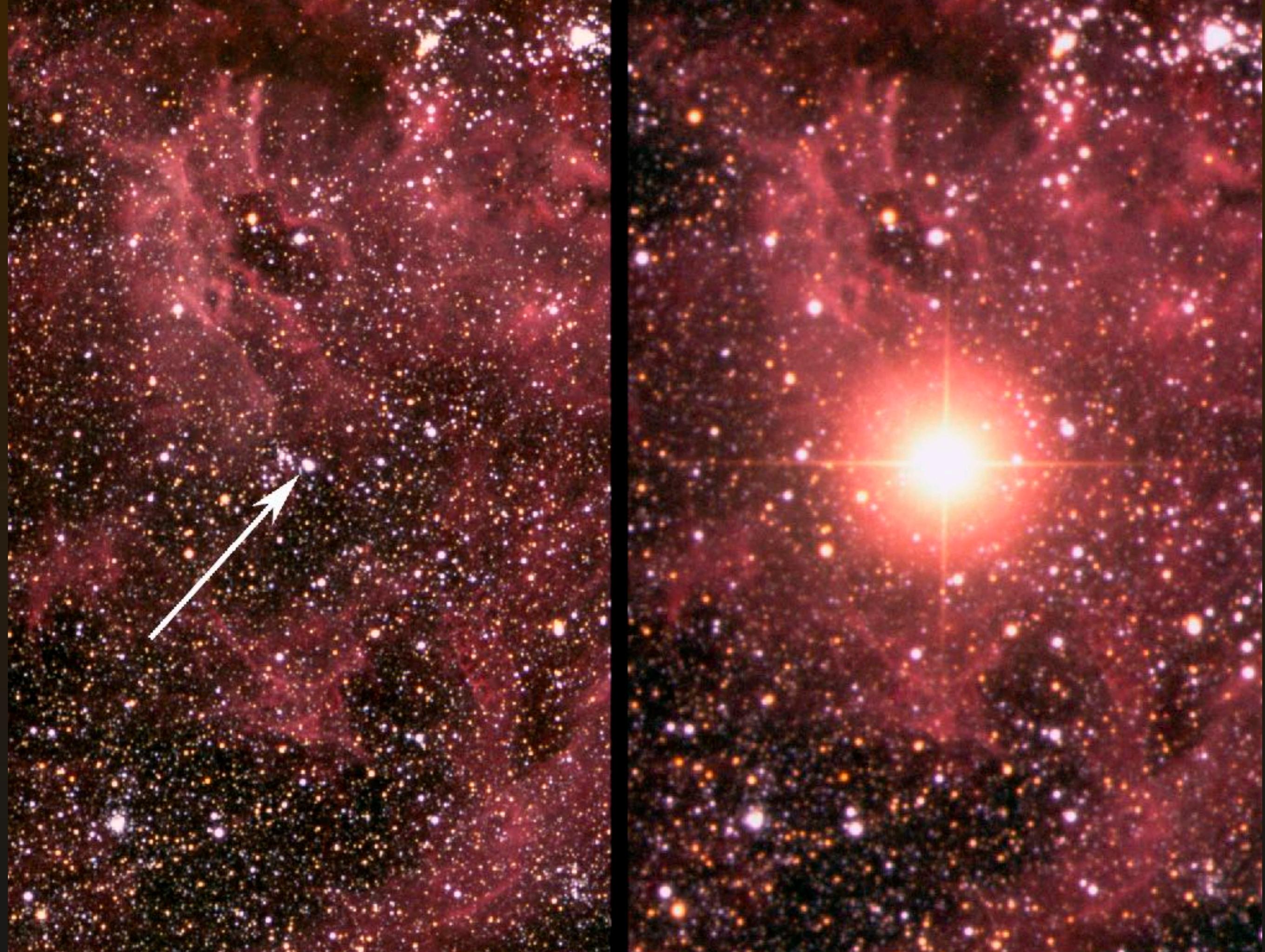
$$\left. \begin{array}{l}
e^- + (A, Z) \rightleftharpoons (A, Z-1) + \nu_e \\
\nu_\alpha + (A, Z) \rightleftharpoons (A, Z) + \nu_\alpha \\
(A, Z)^* \rightleftharpoons (A, Z) + \nu_\alpha + \bar{\nu}_\alpha
\end{array} \right\} \quad \text{nuclear structure}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\nu_\alpha(\bar{\nu}_\alpha) + e^\pm \rightleftharpoons e^\pm + \nu_\alpha(\bar{\nu}_\alpha) \\
\nu_\alpha + \nu_\beta \rightleftharpoons \nu_\beta + \nu_\alpha
\end{array}$$

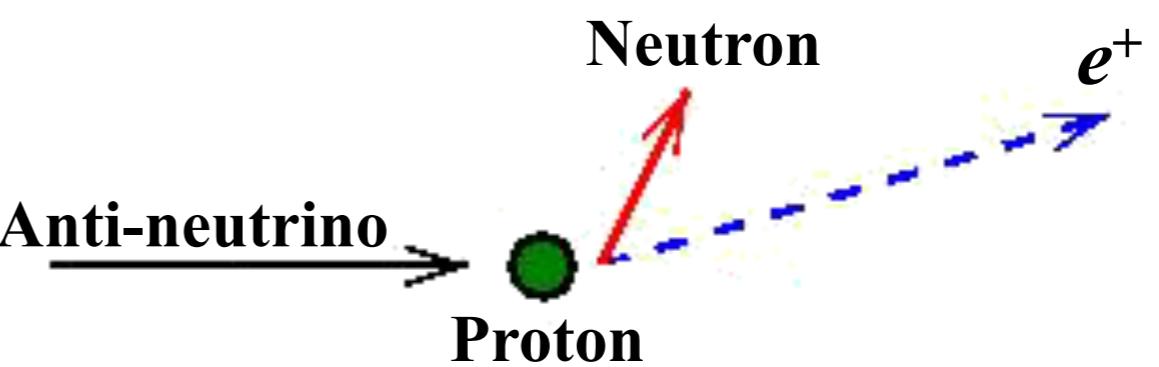
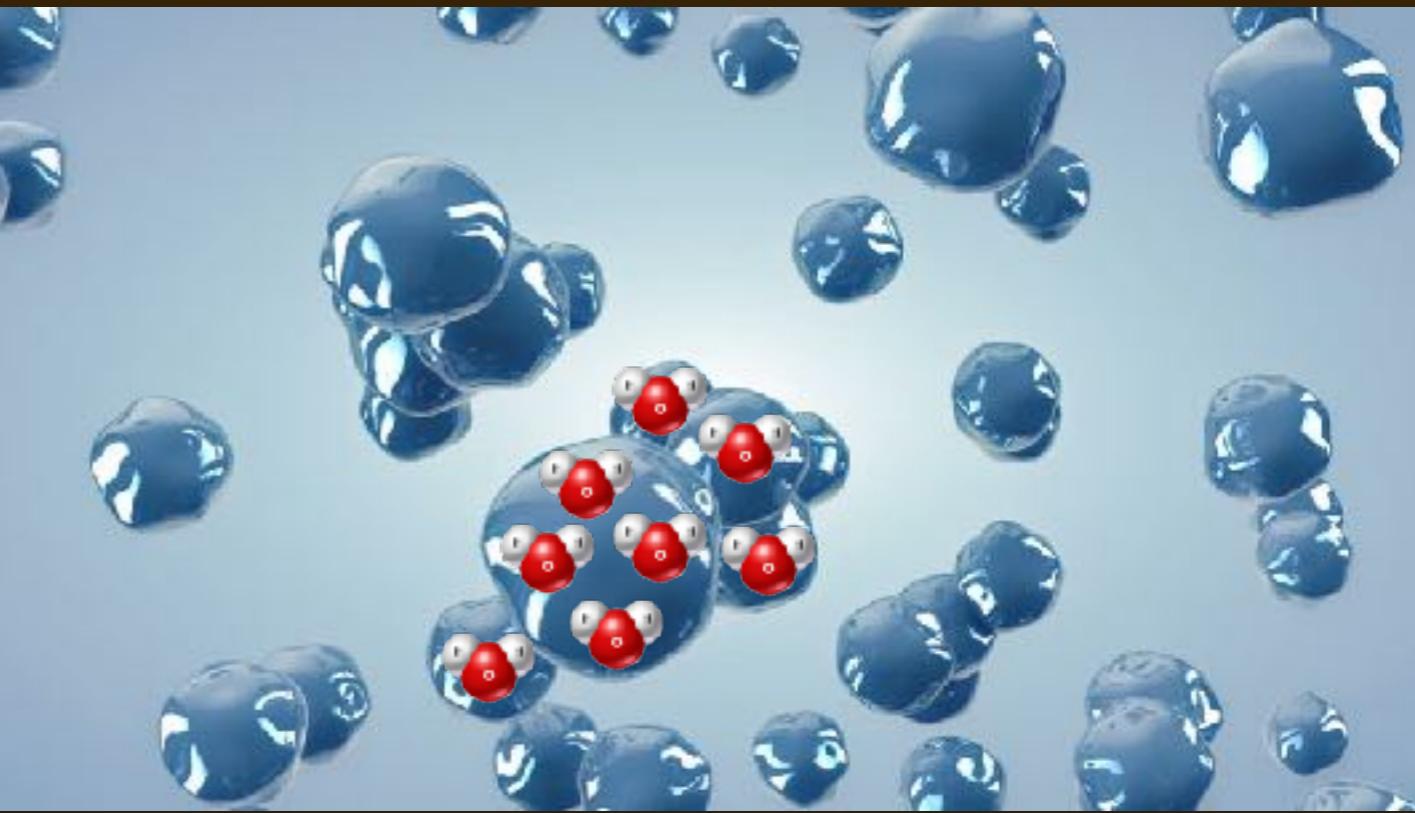
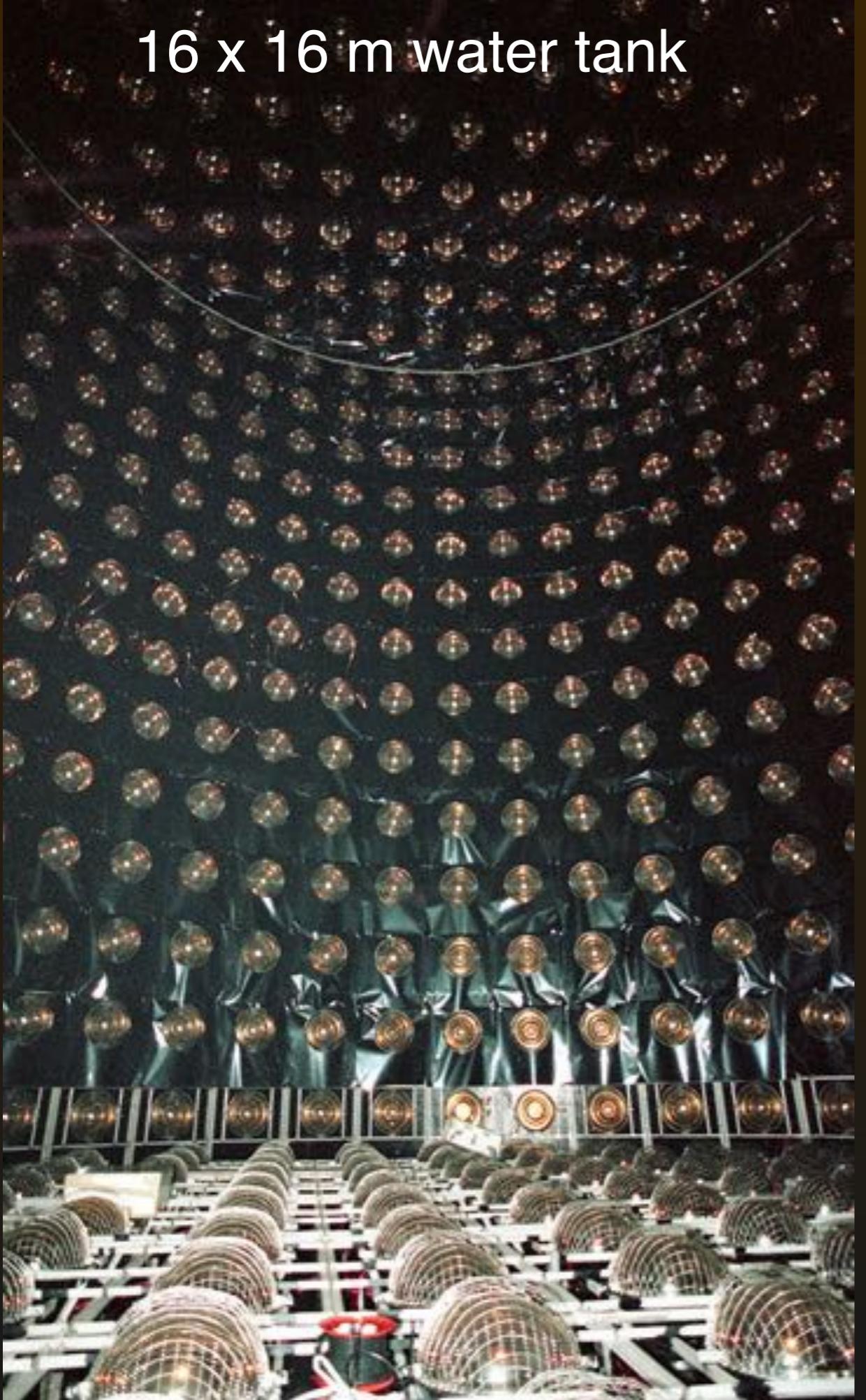
$$\left. \begin{array}{l}
e^- + e^+ \rightleftharpoons \nu_\alpha + \bar{\nu}_\alpha \\
NN \rightleftharpoons NN + \nu_\alpha + \bar{\nu}_\alpha \\
\nu_\alpha + \bar{\nu}_\alpha \rightleftharpoons \nu_\beta + \bar{\nu}_\beta
\end{array} \right\} \quad \begin{array}{c}
\text{Diagram showing } N \text{ and } N \text{ interacting via } \pi \text{ exchange} \\
\text{Initial state: } N \text{ and } N \text{ interact via } \pi \text{ exchange} \\
\text{Final state: } N \text{ and } N \text{ interact via } \pi \text{ exchange}
\end{array} \quad g_A^*(\rho)$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l}
\mu^- + p \rightleftharpoons n + \nu_\mu \\
\mu^- \rightleftharpoons e^- + \nu_\mu + \bar{\nu}_e \\
\nu_e + \mu^- \rightleftharpoons e^- \nu_e
\end{array} \right\} \quad \text{Bollig et al.,(2017) PRL 119, 242702}$$

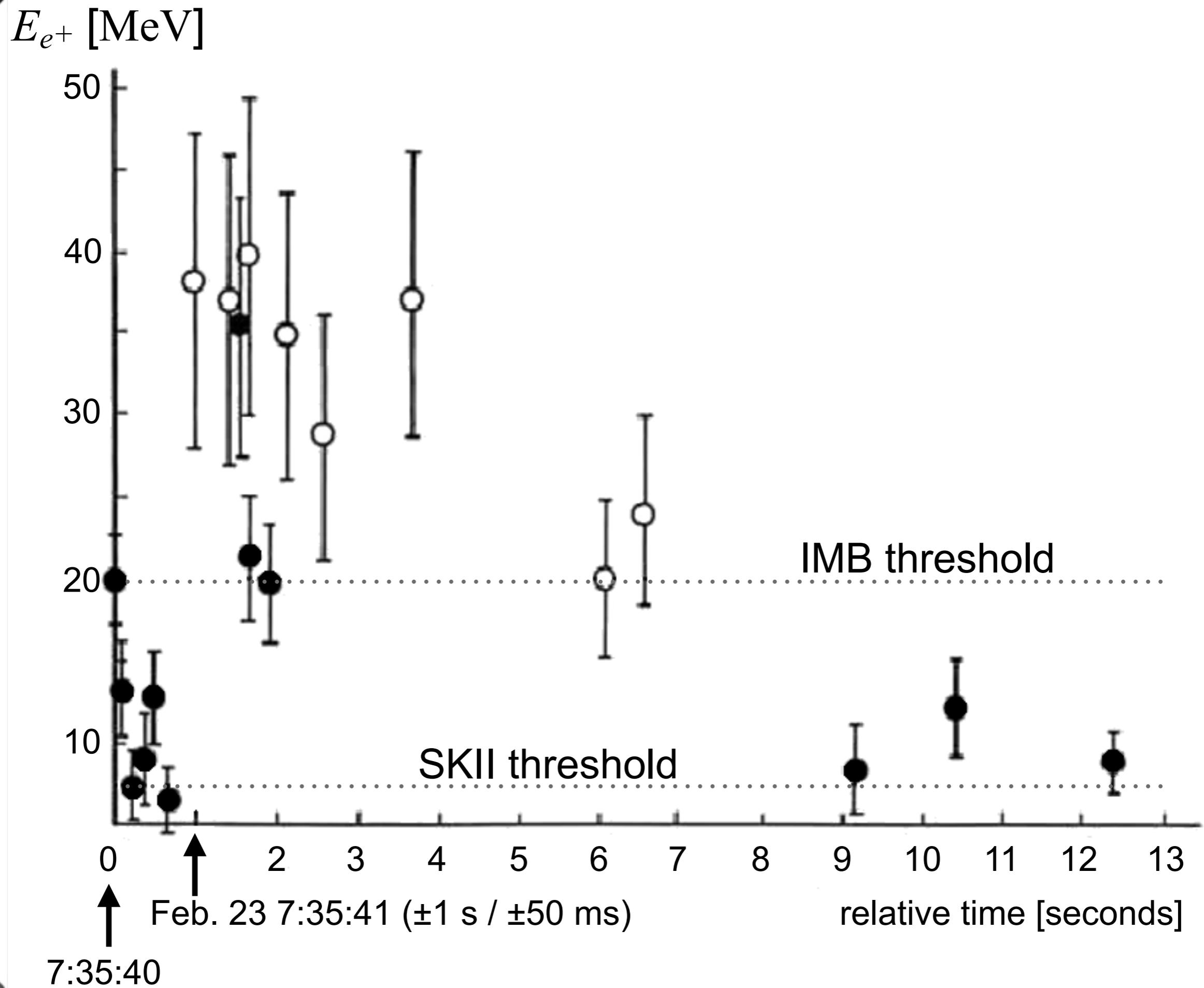


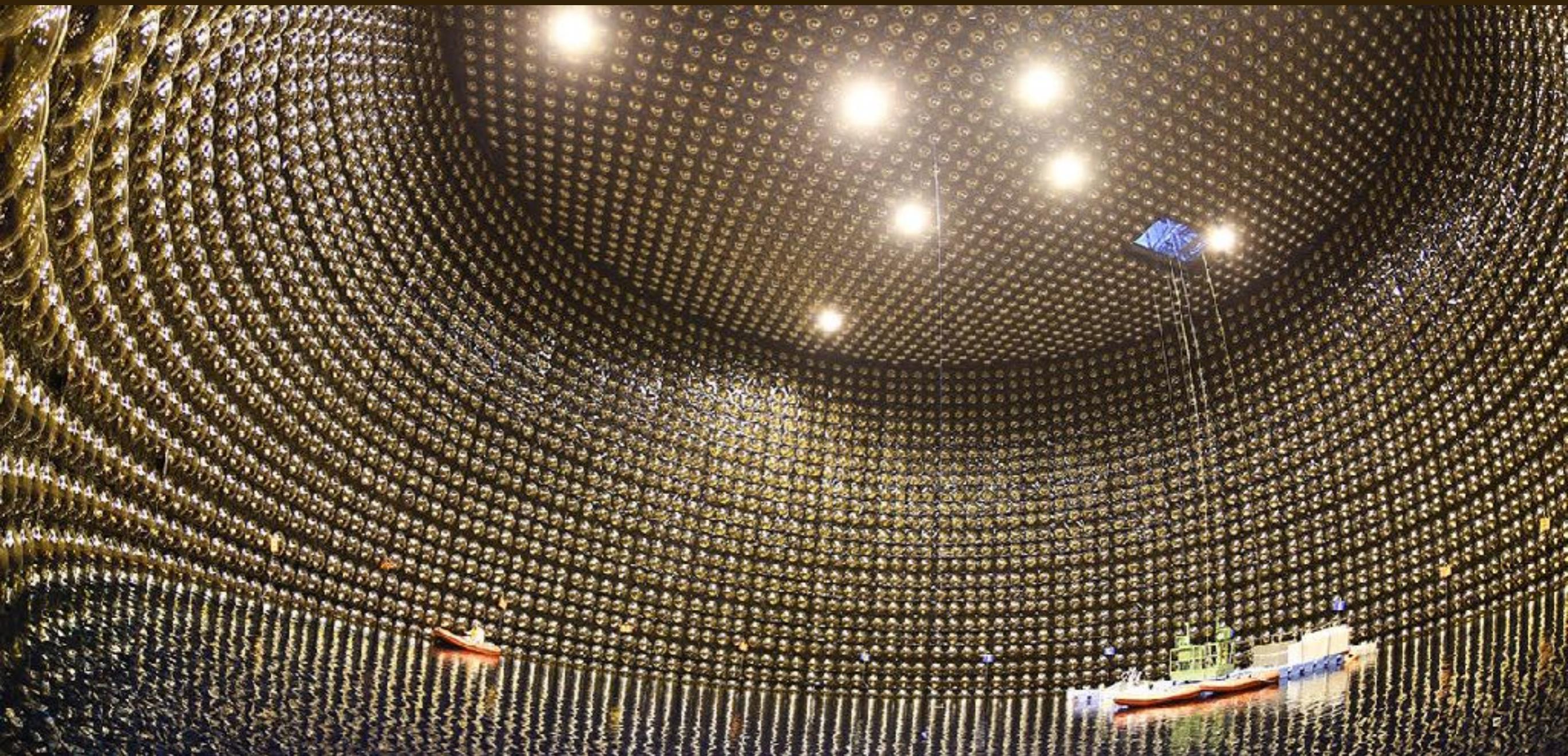


16 x 16 m water tank

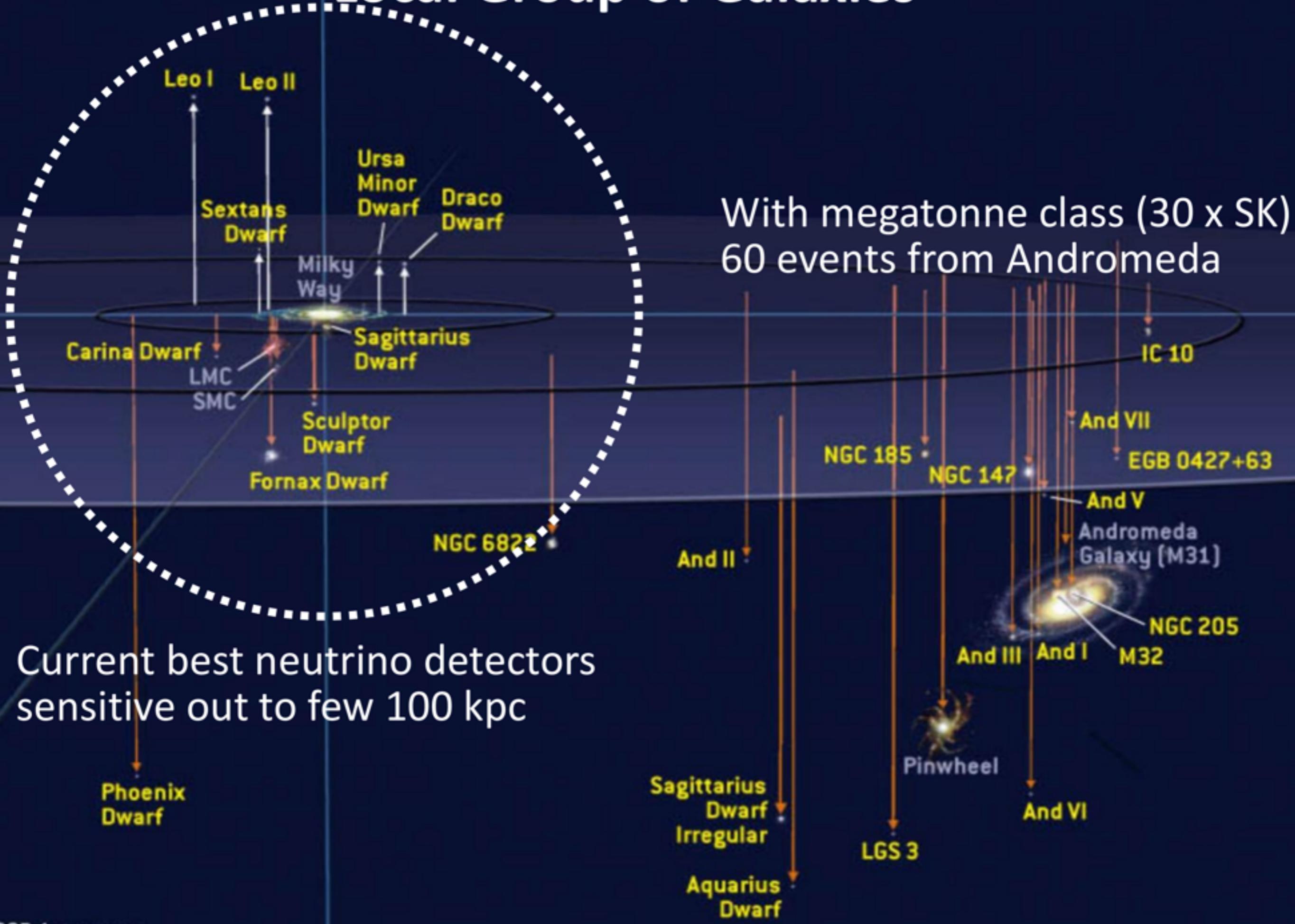


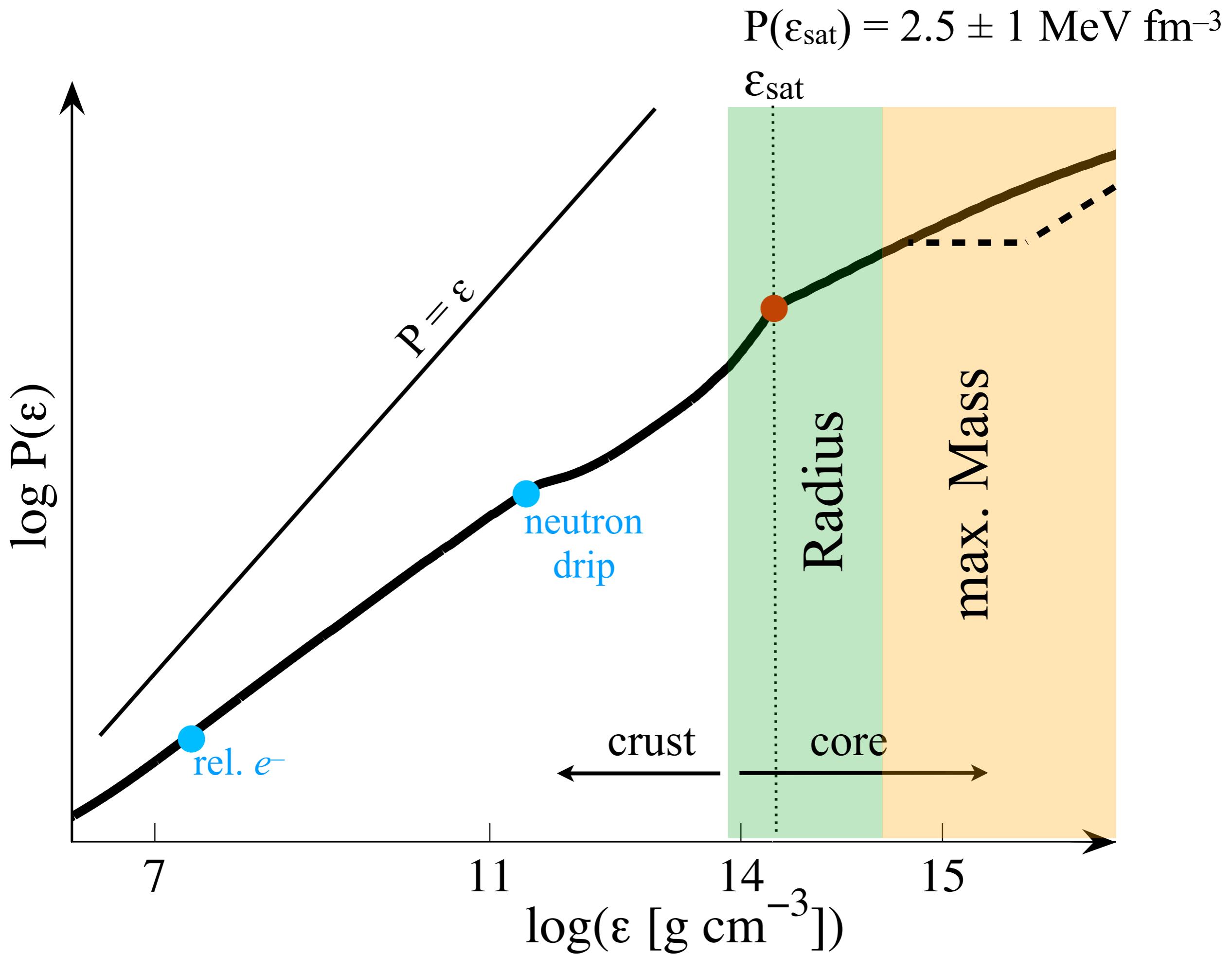


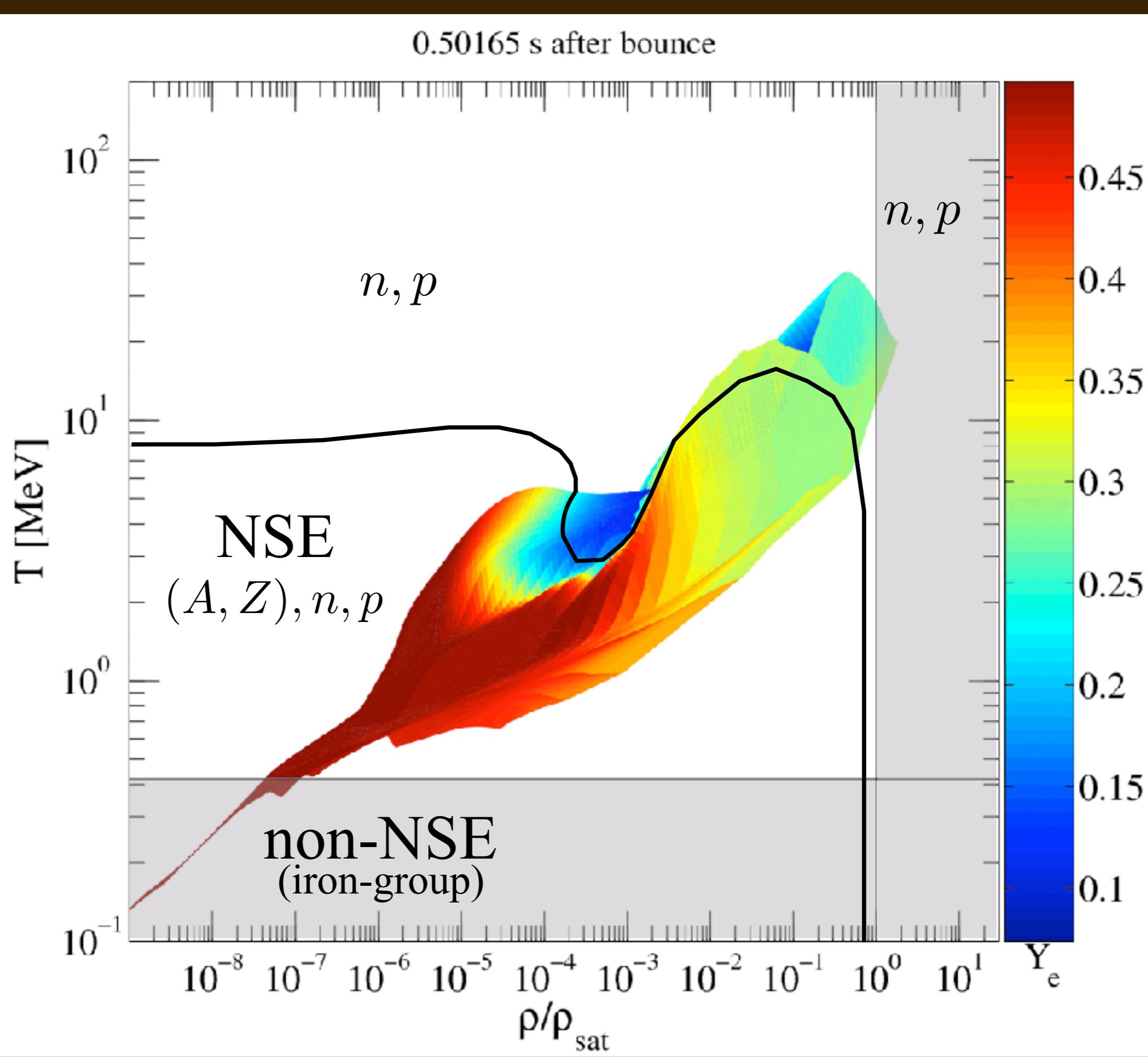


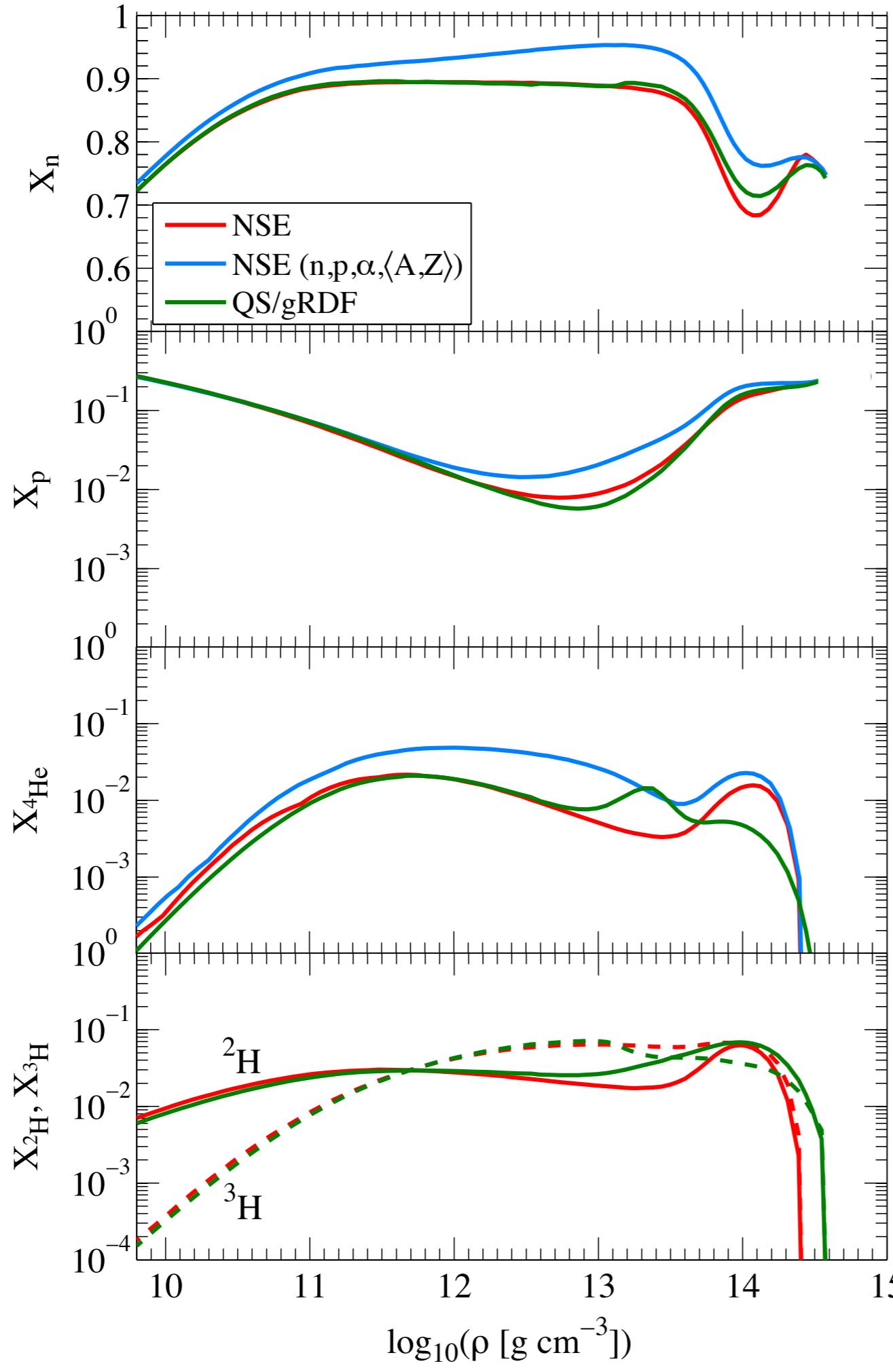


Local Group of Galaxies





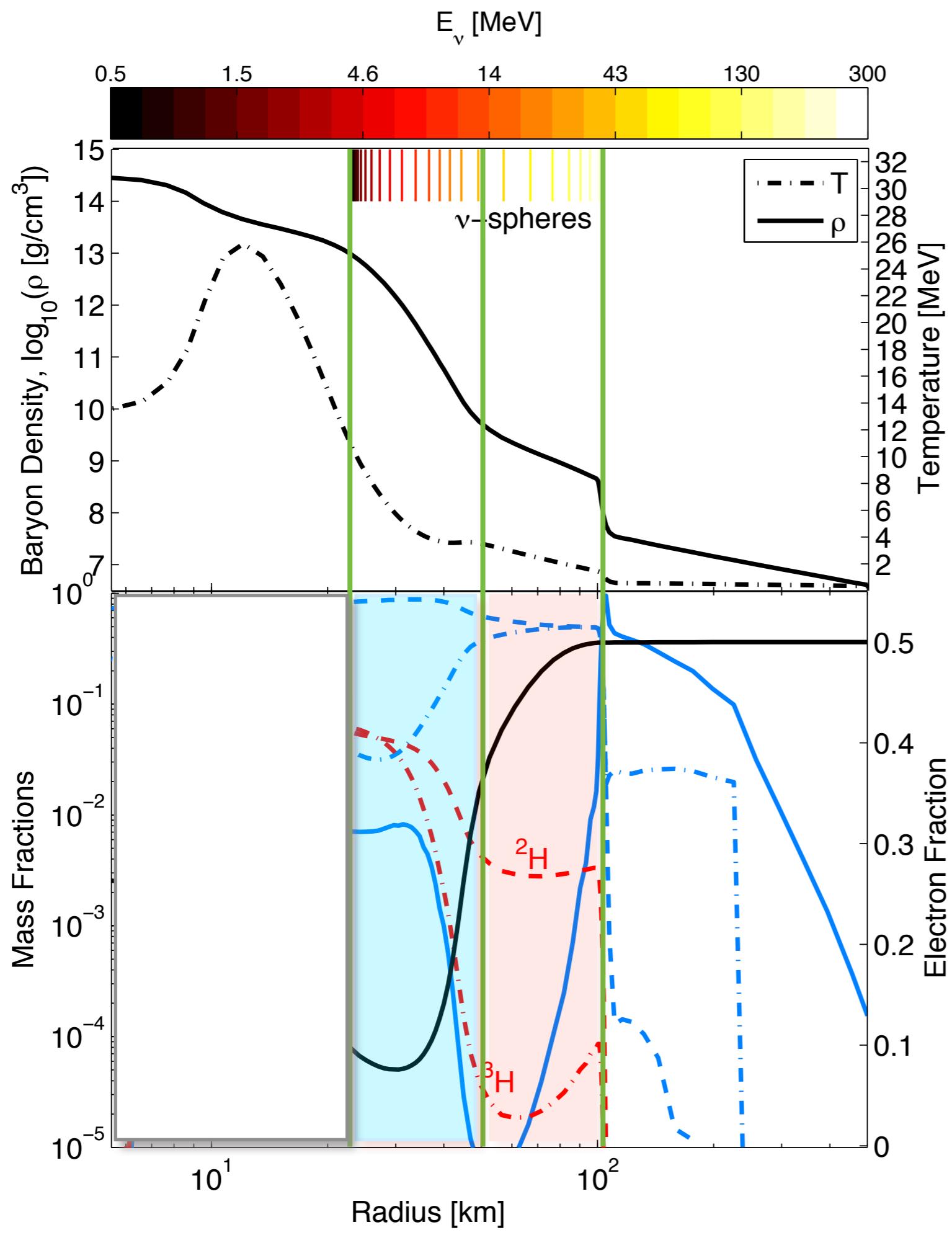




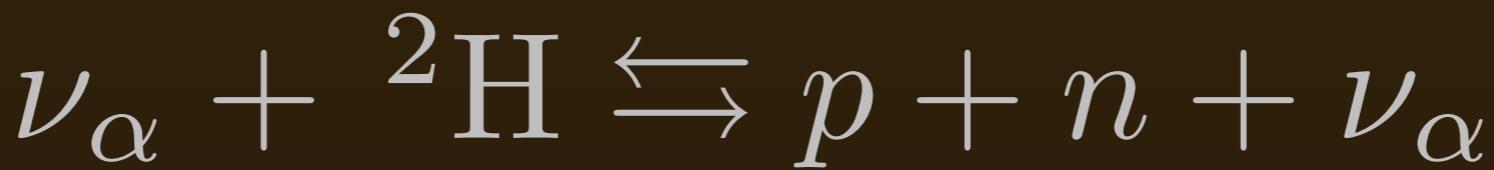
NSE: “all” clusters

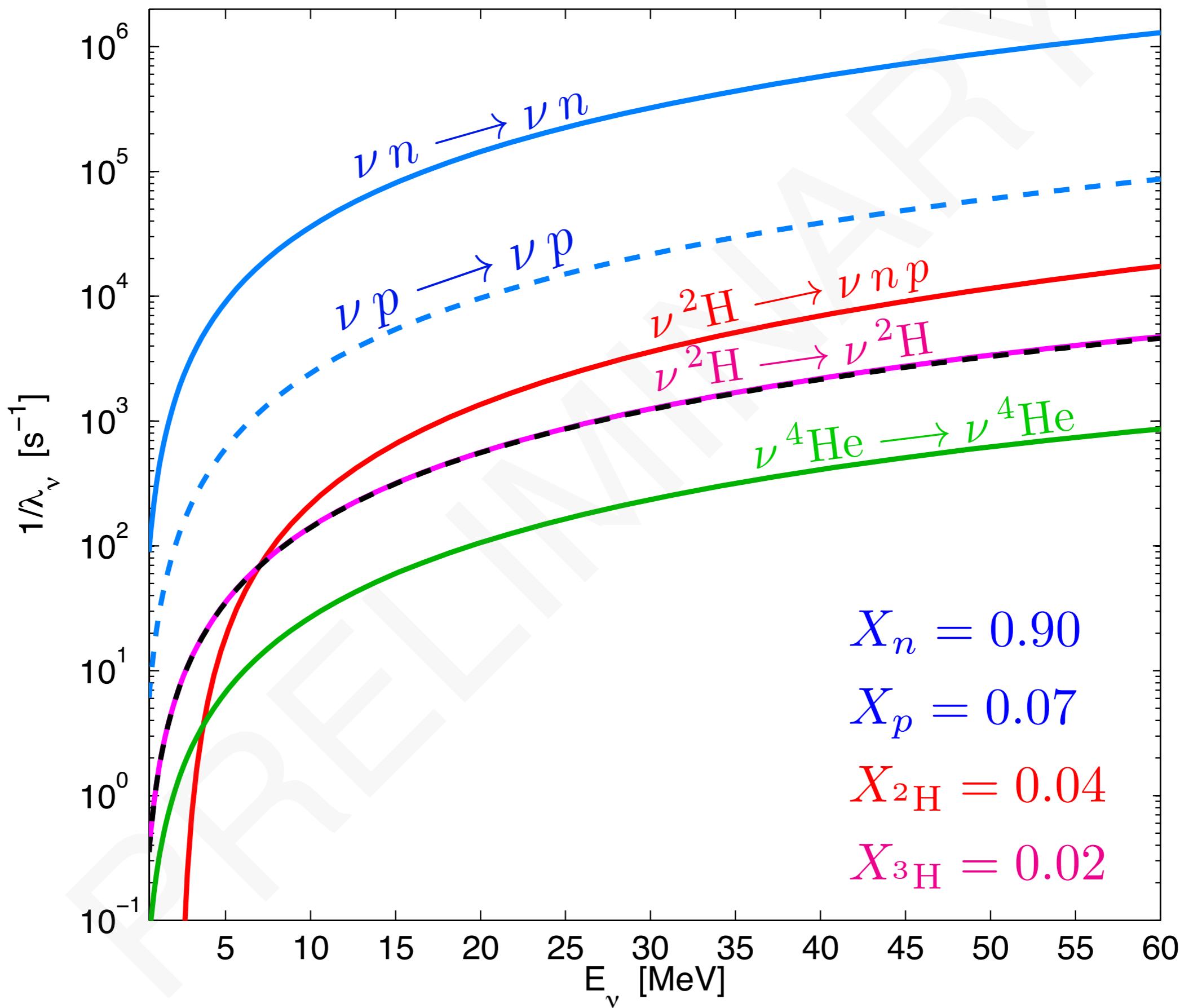
NSE: $\{n, p, {}^4\text{He}, \langle A, Z \rangle\}$

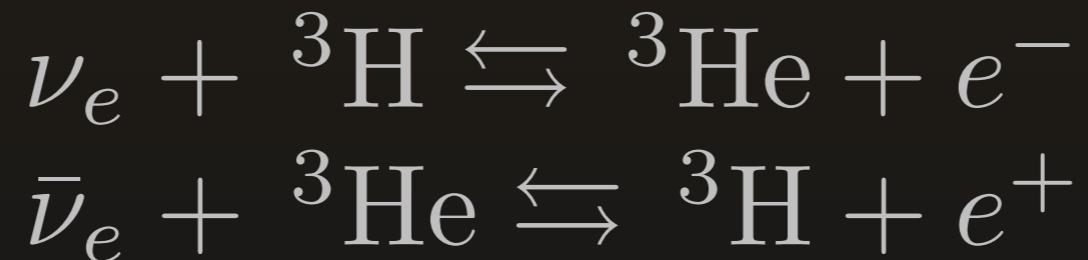
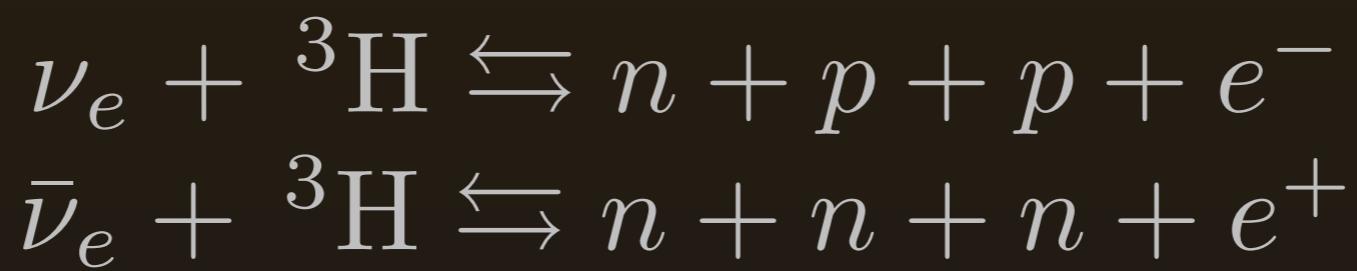
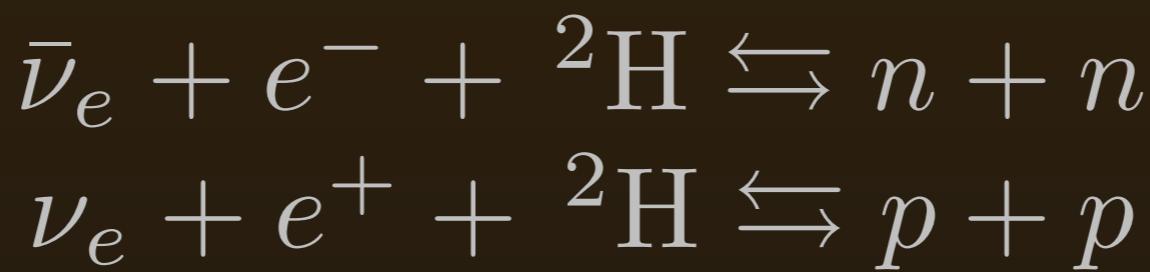
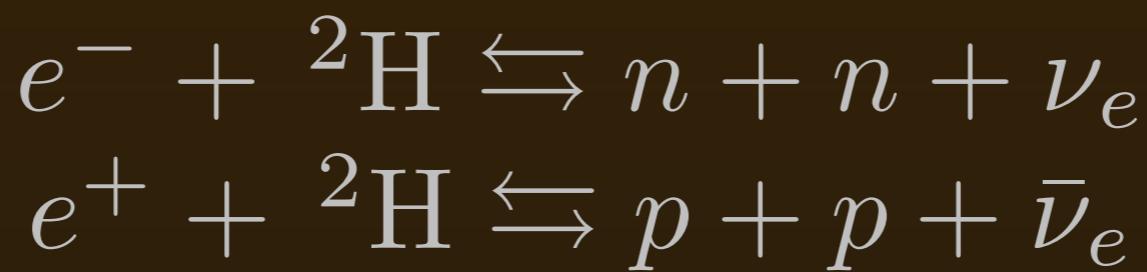
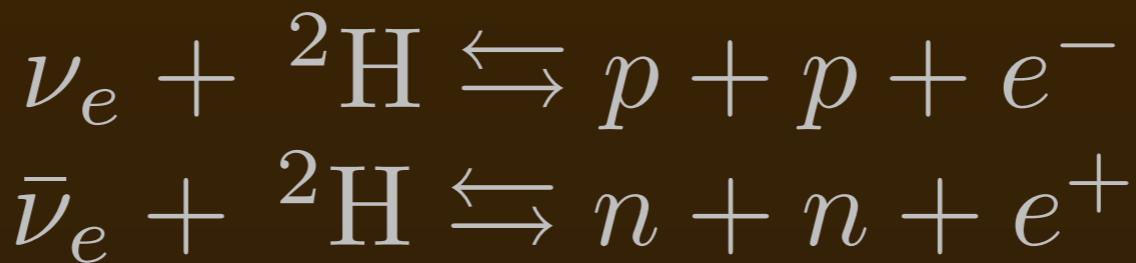
QS/gRDF

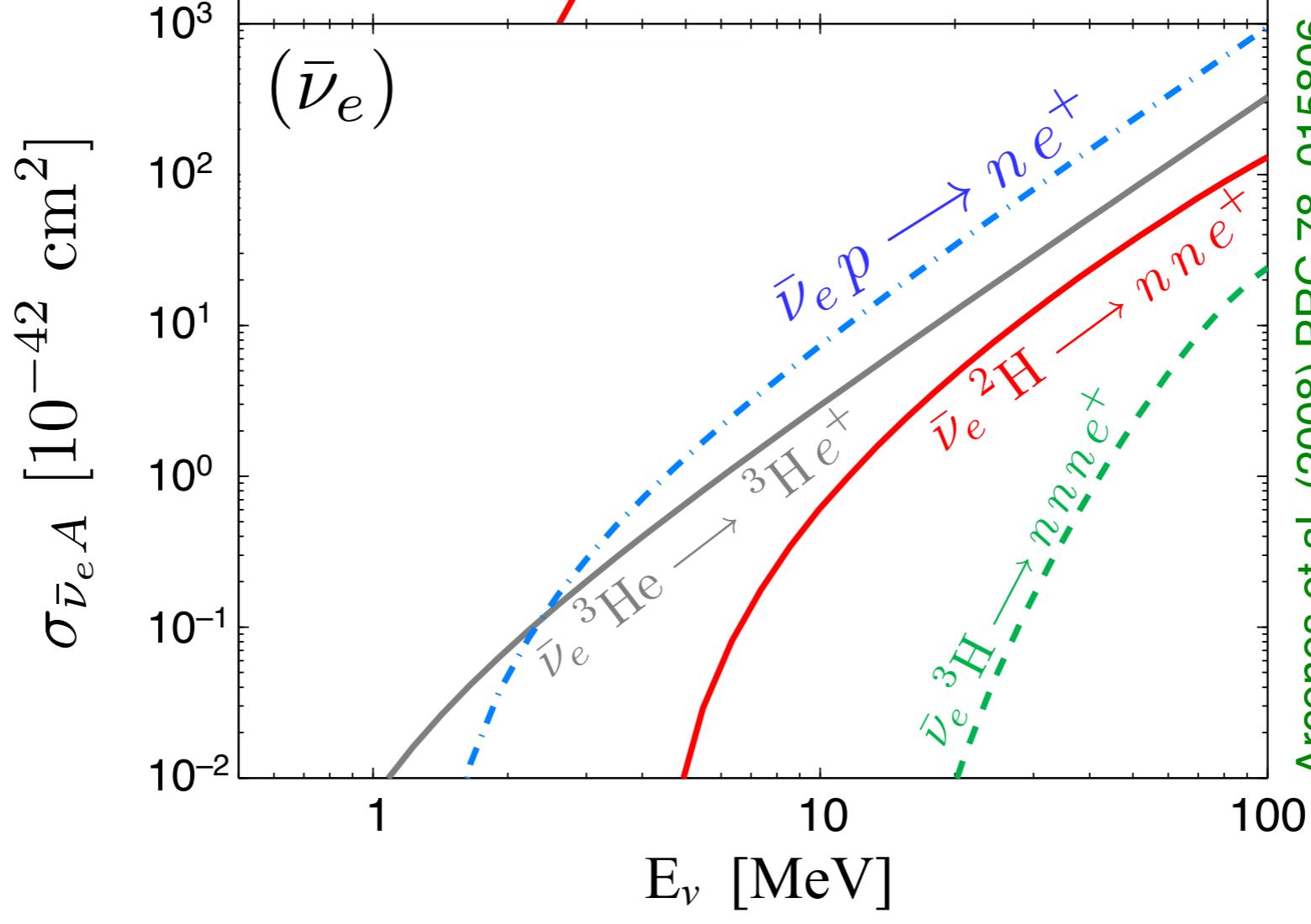
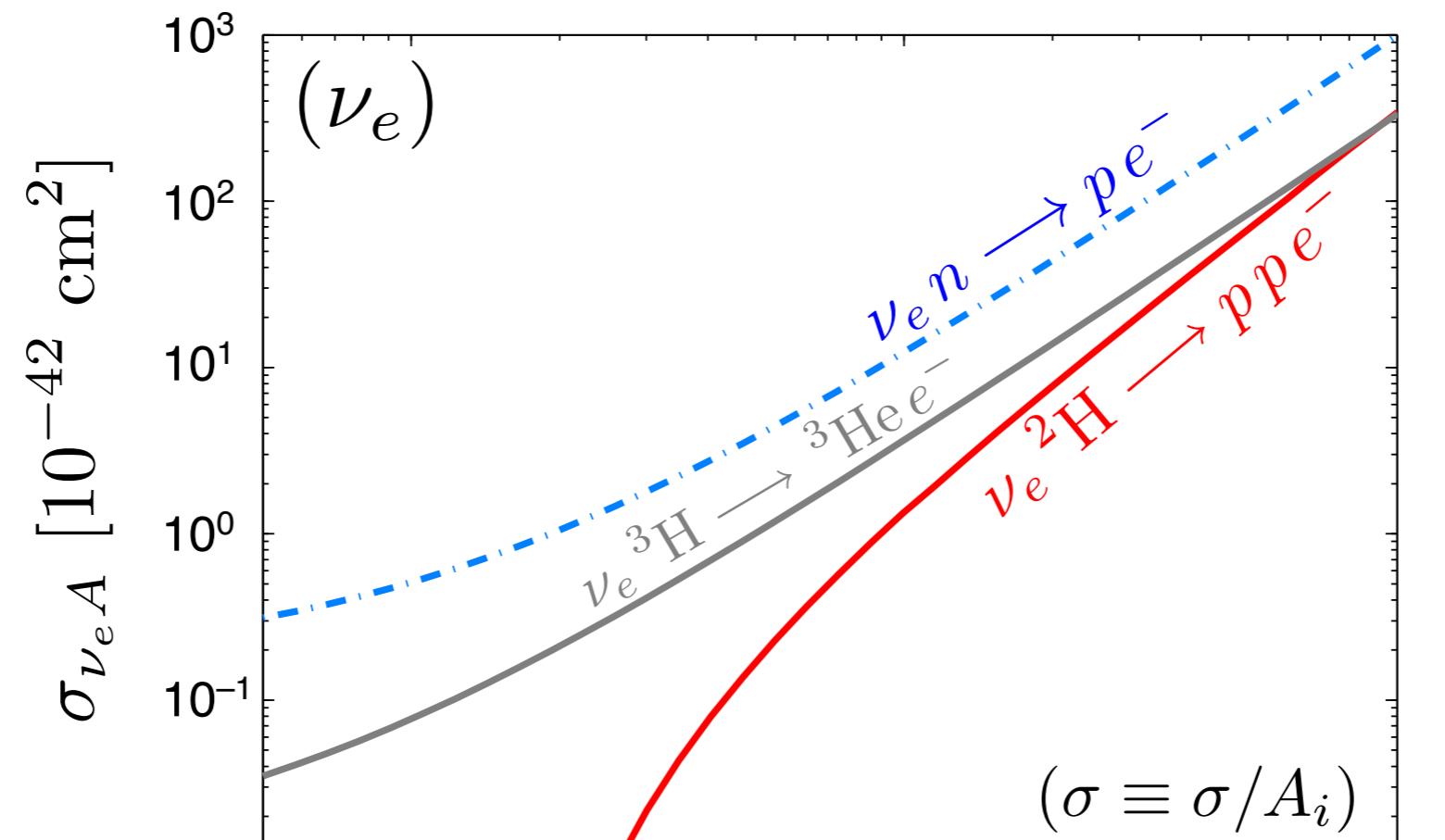


Sumiyoshi & Röpke (2008) PRC 77, 055804
 Arcones et al.,(2008) PRC 77, 055804
 Hempel & TF et al.,(2012) ApJ 748, 70
 Furusawa et al.,(2013) ApJ 774, 13









Arcones et al.,(2008) PRC 78, 015806



Nakamura et al.,(2001) PRC63, 034617

$$\chi(E_\nu)=\frac{g_{\rm ^2H}}{2}\int\frac{d^3p_{\rm ^2H}}{(2\pi^3)}d\Omega_e\,dp_e\,d(\cos\theta)\left(\frac{d\sigma_{\nu\,\rm ^2H}}{dp_e}(E_\nu^*)\right)\\ \times\,\boxed{\tilde{f}_{\rm ^2H}\left(p_{\rm ^2H}\right)\left(1-f_e(E_e)\right)\left(1-f_1(E_1)\right)\left(1-f_2(E_2)\right)}$$

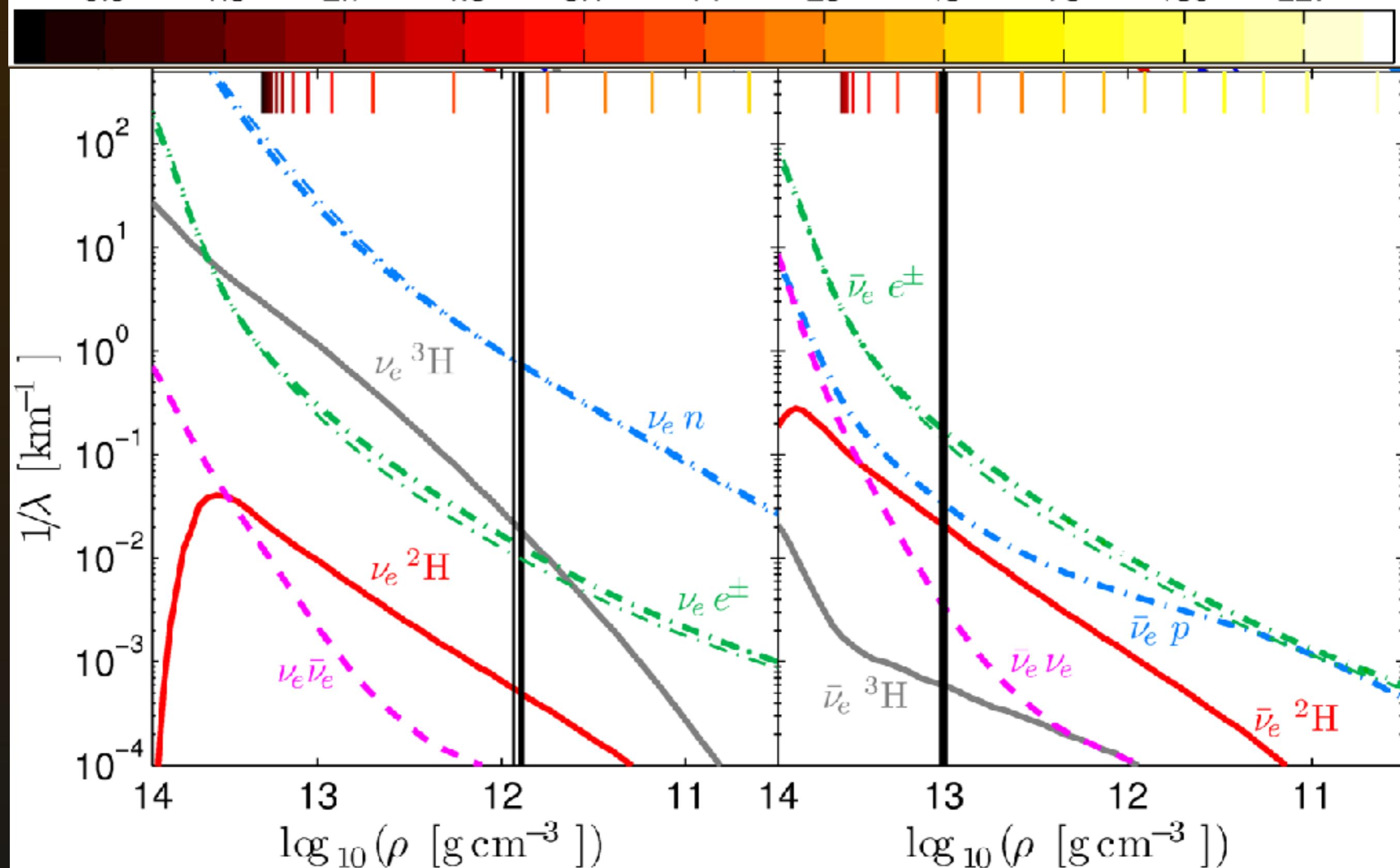
$$E_{\nu_e}^*=E_{\nu_e}+(m_{\rm ^2H}^*-m_{\rm ^2H})+(U_{\rm ^2H}-2U_p)-2\left(m_p^*-m_p\right)$$

$$E_{\bar{\nu}_e}^*=E_{\bar{\nu}_e}+(m_{\rm ^2H}^*-m_{\rm ^2H})+(U_{\rm ^2H}-2U_n)-2\left(m_n^*-m_n\right)$$

$$U_{\rm ^2H}\simeq \mu_{\rm ^2H}-\phi_{\rm ^2H}$$

E_ν [MeV]

0.9 1.5 2.7 4.6 8.1 14 25 43 75 130 227



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