## WELCOME TO THE WORKSHOP

# Superconducting Devices for Quantum Optics and Quantum Simulations

Trento, 6-9 October 2025

**Organising Committee:** 



Federica Mantegazzini, Iacopo Carusotto, Martina Esposito, Nicolas Roch, Nicolò Crescini, Felix Ahrens

## Cavity QED in the optical domain

#### Interaction:

matter (atoms) ⇔ light (electromagentic fields)

#### **CAVITY QED**

"Standard approach": with optical photons

e.g. to study:

- Strong coupling
- Enhancement/suppression of spontaneous emission
- Soliton effects
- Novel sources
- Dynamic filters (for optical communication)

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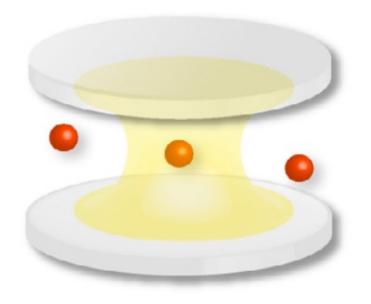


Figure from; X. Gu, A.F. Kockum et al. Microwave photonics with superconducting quantum circuits, Physics Reports 718-719, 1-102, 2017

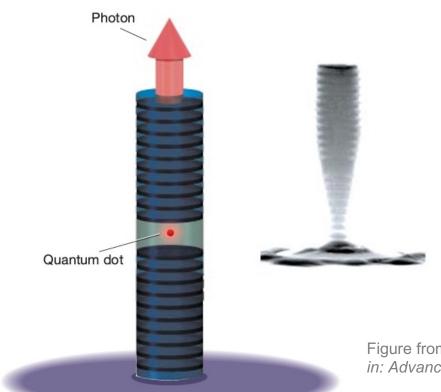


Figure from K. Vahala (Ed.), Optical Microcavities, in: Advanced Series in Applied Physics, vol. 5, World Scientific, 2004



## Cavity QED in the optical domain

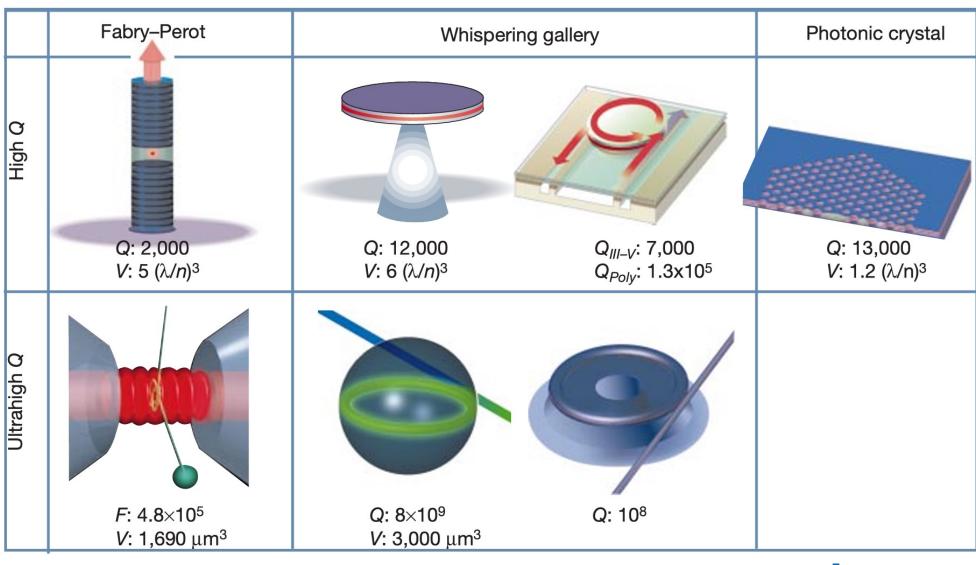
#### Interaction:

matter (atoms) ⇔ light (electromagentic fields)

#### **CAVITY QED**

"Standard approach": with optical photons

→ Advanced approaches to build microcavities





1962: Brian D. Josephson predicts that a non-dissipative current can flow between two superconducting electrodes separated by non-superconducting barriers

→ Josephson effect

1980s: Experimental development of superconducting quantum circuits

→ test if *macroscopic systems* can behave *quantum mechanically* 

2000-now: Recent experimental development boosted by quantum information processing



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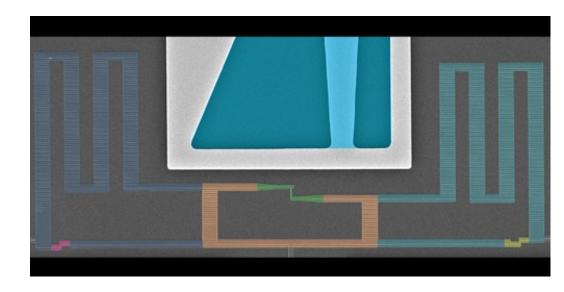
→ test if *macroscopic systems* can behave *quantum mechanically* 

2000-now: Recent experimental development boosted by quantum information processing

#### Technological progresses

Design & architectures

- circuit design
- couplings
- systems architectures
- . . .



Two-qubit gate by inductive coupling of two fluxonium qubits

H. Zhang et al., PRX Quantum 5, 020326, 2024



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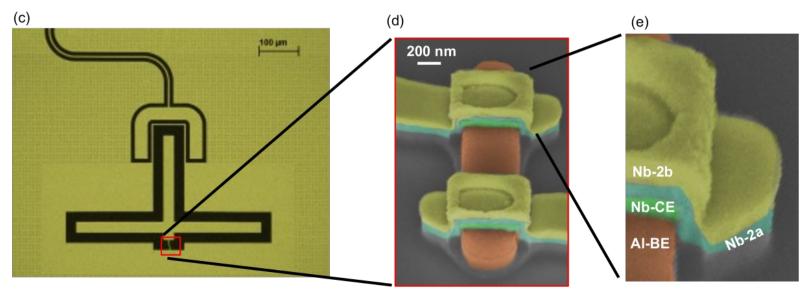
2000-now: Recent experimental development boosted by quantum information processing

#### Technological progresses

- Design & architectures
- Microfabrication techniques —

- materials

   (superconductors & dielectrics)
- layouts
- . . . .





P. Sethi et al., arXiv:2504.03481, 2025



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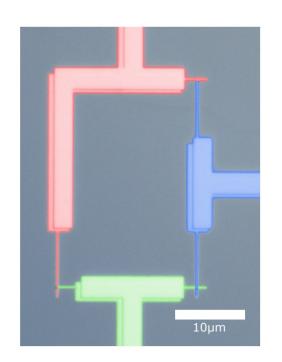
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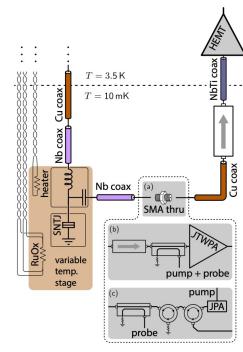
2000-now: Recent experimental development boosted by quantum information processing

#### **Technological progresses**

- Design & architectures
- Microfabrication techniques
- Cryogenic set-ups

- Standardisation
- Metrology protocols (calibration, noise sources, ...)
- On-chip components
- . . .





R. Navarathna, et al. *Passive Superconducting Circulator on a Chip,* Phys. Rev. Lett. 130, 2023

M. Malnou, et al, Low-noise cryogenic microwave amplifier characterization with a calibrated noise source. Rev. Sci. Instrum, 95 (3), 2024



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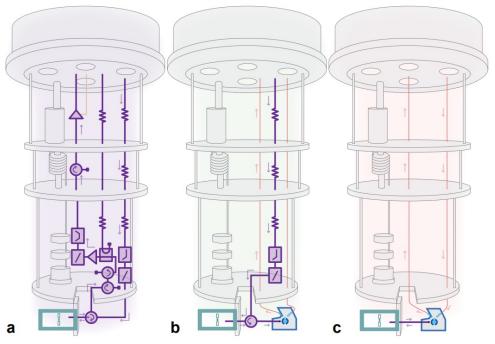
→ test if *macroscopic systems* can behave *quantum mechanically* 

2000-now: Recent experimental development boosted by quantum information processing

#### **Technological progresses**

- Design & architectures
- Microfabrication techniques
- Cryogenic set-ups
- Control & read-out

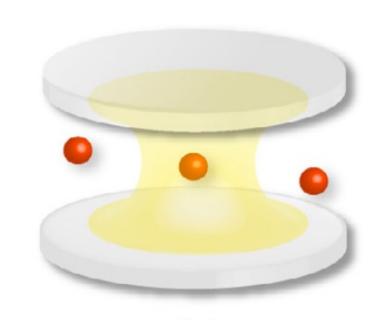
- FPGA-based systems towards fully digital control
- Quantum-limited amplifiers
- Hybrid optical-microwave systems
- . . .

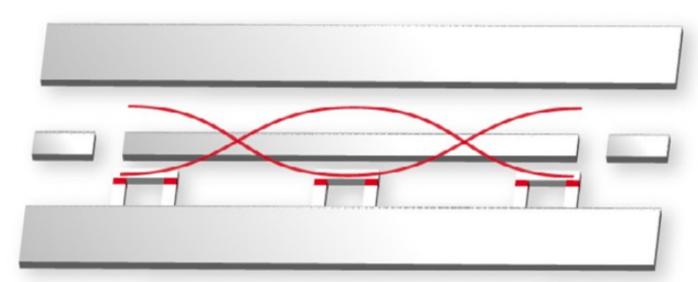


Arnold, G., Werner, T., Sahu, R. *et al.* All-optical superconducting qubit readout. *Nat. Phys.* 21, 393–400, 2025



## Circuit QED in the microwave domain





Figures from; X. Gu, A.F. Kockum et al. Microwave photonics with superconducting quantum circuits, Physics Reports 718-719, 1-102, 2017

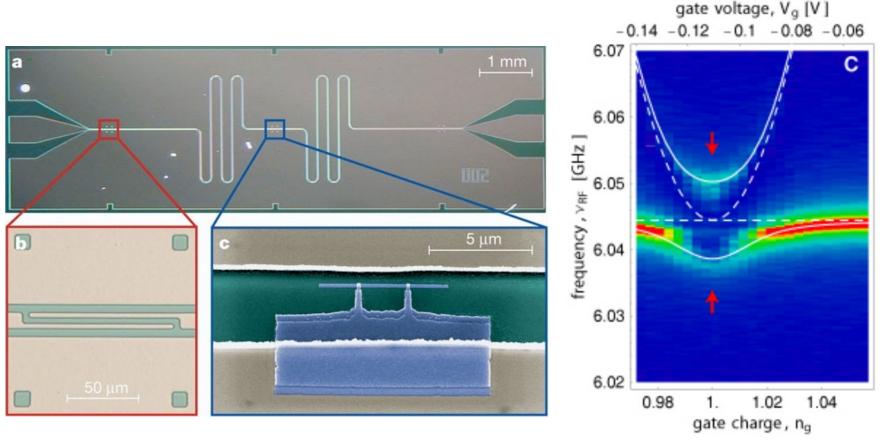


## Circuit QED in the microwave domain

Many phenomena well-known in quantum optics have been demonstrated in the microwave domain using superconducting devices, e.g.:

- Strong coupling transmon resonator → vacuum Rabi splitting + Rabi oscillations
- **Jaynes–Cummings ladder →** spectroscopy of dressed states
- Squeezing with parametric amplifiers
- Entanglement and quantum state transfer
- Photon Blockade
- Schrödinger cat states → bosonic codes

Wallraff et al., Nature 2004
Fink et al., Nature 2008
Eichler et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 2011
Esposito Phys. Rev. Lett. 2022
Kurpiers et al., Nature 2018
Lang et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 2011
Ofek et al., Nature 2016



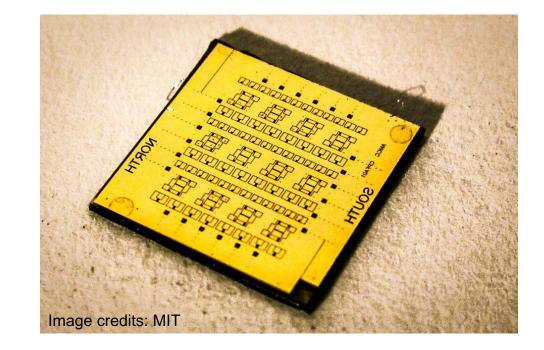
Wallraff, A., Schuster, D., Blais, A. et al. Strong coupling of a single photon to a superconducting qubit using circuit quantum electrodynamics. Nature 431, 162–167, 2004



## Circuit QED in the microwave domain

#### Main advantages of superconducting artificial atoms:

- High control and tunable design
- Artificial engineering of interaction with electromagnetic fields



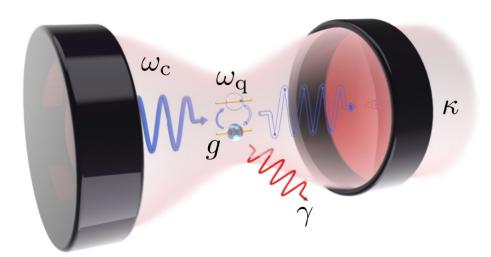
#### Access to new parameter ranges



## Possibility of demonstrate phenomena that cannot be observed in atomic / quantum optics

e.g. *ultrastrong coupling* 

coupling strength comparable to transition frequencies



Ultrastrong coupling:  $g/\omega_c \gtrsim 0.1$ 



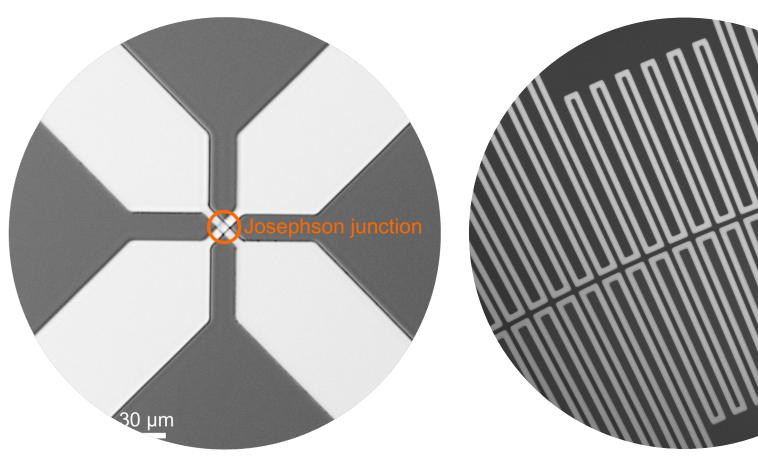
## Circuit building blocks

#### **Superconducting building blocks:**

Josephson junctions



Credits: FBK



#### Additionally:

- High-Q microwave resonators
- Lumped and parallel plate capacitors

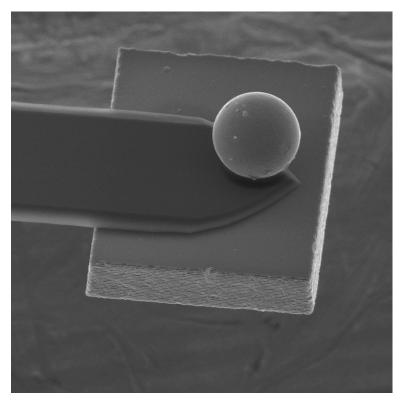
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#### Other approaches:

#### Hybrid systems

- superconductor + semiconductor (e.g. quantum dots)
- superconductor + magnetomechanical elements (e.g. cantilever, levitating particles, ...)



Credits: A. Vinante

## Key challenges today

Issues: Solutions:

Limited systems (size & architectures)

Scaling up

Advanced coupled multi-qubit architectures, quantum fields in advanced waveguides, ...

- → to investigate:
- complex quantum manipulation
- generation of quantum states (e.g. squeezing)
- quantum information processing
- generation of quantum fluids of light



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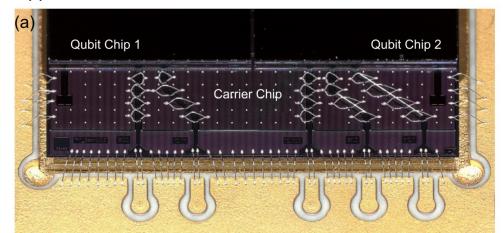
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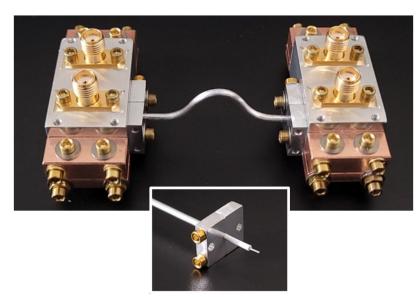


## "Lego-approach" → modular networks

Solutions:

M. Field, A. Q. Chen *et al.* Modular superconducting-qubit architecture with a multichip tunable coupler, *Phys. Rev. Applied* 21, 054063, 2024





Mollenhauer, M., Irfan, A., Cao, X. *et al.* A high-efficiency elementary networ k of interchangeable superconducting qubit devices. *Nat Electron* 8, 610–619, 2025

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## Key challenges today

Issues:

Limited systems (size & architectures)

**Decoherence** 

Advanced coupled multi-qubit architectures, quantum fields in advanced waveguides, ...

- → to investigate:
- complex quantum manipulation
- generation of quantum states (e.g. squeezing)
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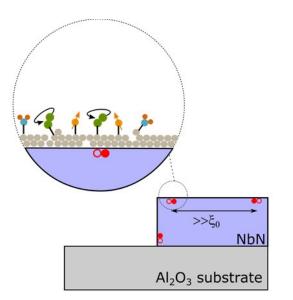


#### Solutions:

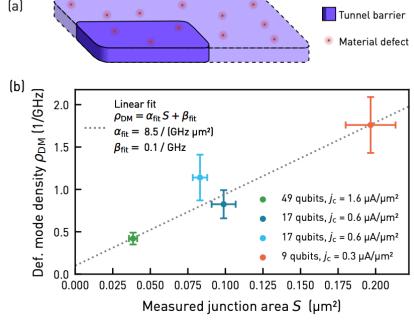
Scaling up

## Reduce losses & environmental interference

- Theoretical models
- Experimental efforts



S.E. de Graaf et al., Two-level systems in superconducting quantum devices due to trapped quasiparticles. Sci. Adv.6, 2020



D. Colao Zanuz, Q. Ficheux et al., *Mitigating losses* of superconducting qubits strongly coupled to defect modes, Phys. Rev. Applied 23, 044054, 2025

## Ingredients for microwave quantum optics

Know-how and expertise from different fields

#### **EXPERIMENTAL FIELDS**

- Cryogenics & Low temperature physics
- RF engineering
- Circuit design
- Microfabrication

#### THEORETICAL FIELDS

- Quantum optics
- Superconductivity
- Open quantum systems
- Many-body physics
- Quantum information





#### **APPLICATION FIELDS**

Quantum computing
Quantum communication & cryptography
Quantum sensing
Quantum simulations, e.g. for nuclear physics
Detectors for particle physics

. . .



## **Spirit of this workshop**

Bringing together experimental and theoretical communities

Explore the **links** between **fundamental physics** (quantum optics) and **applications**, mainly for quantum simulations and quantum sensing

Address the recent developments and discuss new ideas

Foster exchange with the **new generations** of scientists





## **Invited talks**

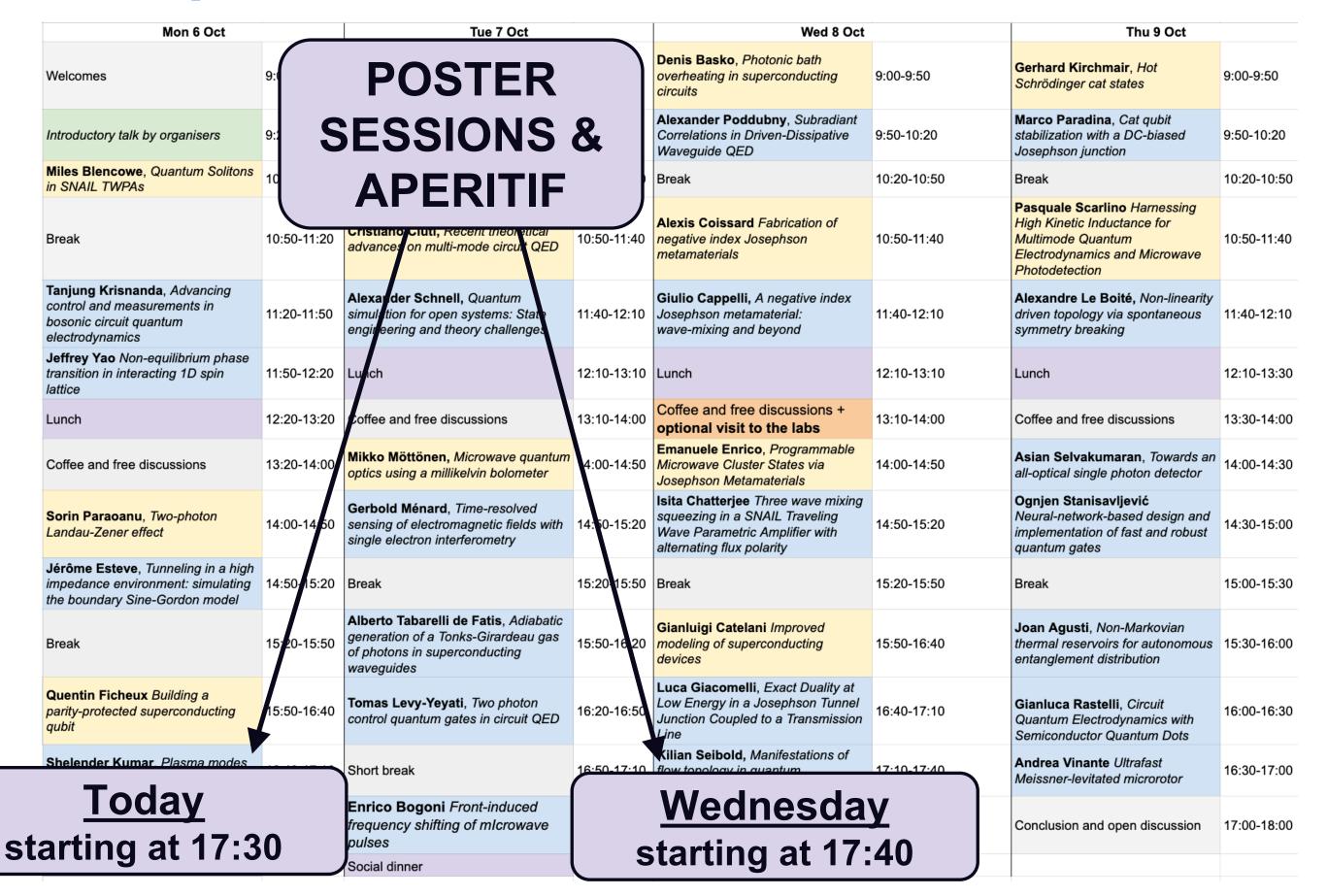
Speaker	Title	Session	
Miles Blencowe	Blencowe Quantum Solitons in SNAIL TWPAs		
Sorin Paraoanu	Two-photon Landau-Zener effect	Mon 6 Oct 14:00	
Quentin Ficheux	Building a parity-protected superconducting qubit	Mon 6 Oct 15:50	
Simone Gasparinetti	Real-time detection of correlated quasiparticle tunneling events in a multi-qubit superconducting device	Tue 7 Oct at 9:00	
Cristiano Ciuti	Recent theoretical advances on multi-mode circuit QED	Tue 7 Oct 10:50	
Mikko Möttönen	Microwave quantum optics using a millikelvin bolometer	Tue 7 Oct 14:00	
Denis Basko	Photonic bath overheating in superconducting circuits	Wed 8 Oct 9:00	
<b>Alexis Coissard</b>	Fabrication of negative index Josephson metamaterials	Wed 8 Oct 10:50	
<b>Emanuele Enrico</b>	Programmable Microwave Cluster States via Josephson Metamaterials	Wed 8 Oct 14:00	
Gianluigi Catelani	Improved modeling of superconducting devices	Wed 8 Oct 15:50	
Gerhard Kirchmair	Hot Schrödinger cat states	Thu 9 Oct 9:00	
Pasquale Scarlino	Harnessing high kinetic inductance for multimode quantum electrodynamics and microwave photodetection	Thu 9 Oct 10:50	



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Tanjung Krisnanda, Advancing control and measurements in bosonic circuit quantum electrodynamics	11:20-11:50	Alexander Schnell, Quantum simulation for open systems: State engineering and theory challenges	11:40-12:10	Giulio Cappelli, A negative index Josephson metamaterial: wave-mixing and beyond	11:40-12:10	Alexandre Le Boité, Non-linearity driven topology via spontaneous symmetry breaking	11:40-12:10
<b>Jeffrey Yao</b> Non-equilibrium phase transition in interacting 1D spin lattice	11:50-12:20	Lunch	12:10-13:10	Lunch	12:10-13:10	Lunch	12:10-13:30
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