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# Integrated conversion and photodetection of virtual photons in an ultrastrongly coupled superconducting quantum circuit

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The ground-state of an artificial atom coupled to quantized modes in the Ultra-Strong Coupling regime is entangled and contains an arbitrary number of virtual photons.

The problem of their detection, raised since the very birth of the field, still awaits experimental demonstration despite the theoretical efforts in the last decade.

In a recent work [1] it has been shown that experimental limitations can be overcome by leveraging an unconventional design of the artificial atom with advanced coherent control techniques.

In this work we study a simple scheme of control-integrated continuous measurement which makes remarkably favourable the tradeoff between measurement efficiency and backaction showing that the unambiguous detection of virtual photons can be achieved within state-of-the-art quantum technologies [2].

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[1] L. Giannelli et al. “Detecting virtual photons in ultrastrongly coupled superconducting quantum circuits”. In: *Phys. Rev. Res.* 6 (1 Jan. 2024), p. 013008. doi: 10.1103/PhysRevResearch.6.013008. url: <https://link.aps.org/doi/10.1103/PhysRevResearch.6.013008>.

[2] Luigi Giannelli et al. “Integrated conversion and photodetection of virtual photons in an ultrastrongly coupled superconducting quantum circuit”. en. In: *The European Physical Journal Special Topics* (Sept. 2023). issn: 1951-6355, 1951-6401. doi: 10.1140/epjs/s11734-023-009890. url: <https://link.springer.com/10.1140/epjs/s11734-023-00989-0> (visited on 11/17/2023).

## Abstract category

Quantum Simulations

**Primary author:** GIANNELLI, Luigi (University of Catania, INFN Sez. Catania)

**Co-authors:** Mr ANFUSO, Giorgio (Università degli studi di Catania); GRAJCAR, Miroslav (Department of Experimental Physics, Comenius University, SK-84248 Bratislava, Slovakia); PAROANU, Gheorghe Sorin (QTF Centre of Excellence, Department of Applied Physics, Aalto University, P.O. Box 15100, FI-00076 AALTO, Finland); PALADINO, Elisabetta (University of Catania, INFN Sez. Catania, CNR-IMM Catania); FALCI, Giuseppe (University of Catania, INFN Sez. Catania, CNR-IMM Catania)

**Presenter:** Mr ANFUSO, Giorgio (Università degli studi di Catania)

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