Phenomenology 00

The "Saclay approach" to jet quenching: factorization and role of color coherence

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Introduction	Factorized picture	Phenomenology	Outlook
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The Saclay app	roach in a nutshell		

- Rely on well defined approximations in pQCD: double logarithmic limit.
- Factorization between vacuum-like cascades ("leading twist") and medium induced emissions.

• Include color de/coherence effects.

PC, Iancu, Mueller, Soyez, 1801.09703

Introduction	Factorized picture	Phenomenology	Outlook
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How does a v	acuum iet look like withir	$h + he DI \Delta ?$	

• Vacuum-like emissions (VLEs) = Bremsstrahlung triggered by the virtuality:

$$\mathrm{d}^{2}\mathcal{P}_{\mathsf{vle}}\simeq rac{lpha_{s}\mathcal{C}_{R}}{\pi}rac{\mathrm{d}\omega}{\omega}rac{\mathrm{d} heta^{2}}{ heta^{2}}$$

- Duration of the process:  $t_f \sim 1/(\omega \theta^2)$ .
- Markovian process with angular ordering to account for **quantum** interferences.



 $\theta_1 \gg \theta_2 \gg \theta_3$ 

 $\omega_1\gg\omega_2\gg\omega_3$ 



Introduction	Factorized picture	Phenomenology	Outlook
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- Parton propagation in dense media
  - Dense QCD medium: needs to account for multiple soft scatterings ("all twist" corrections).
  - Interaction between the hard partons and the plasma described by an *effective* parameter  $\hat{q}$ .
  - Transverse momentum broadening:  $\langle k_{\perp}^2 
    angle = \hat{\pmb{q}} \Delta t$





• No VLEs allowed for formation times  $\sqrt{\omega/\hat{q}} < t_{\rm f} < L$ . PC, Iancu, Mueller, Soyez, 2018

Introduction	Factorized picture	Phenomenology	Outlook
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# More on the in-medium constraint and veto region

- A **leading twist** effect induced by multiple soft scattering. (Similar to the quantum evolution of  $\hat{q}$ )
- Manifest in BDMPS-Z type calculations in the  $L \rightarrow \infty$  limit:

$$\frac{d^3 N^{q \to qg}}{d\omega d^2 \boldsymbol{k}_{\perp}} \approx \frac{\alpha_s C_F}{\pi^2} \frac{1}{\omega \boldsymbol{k}_{\perp}^2} \Theta\left(\boldsymbol{k}_{\perp}^2 - \sqrt{\hat{q}\omega}\right) + \text{"non-singular"}$$

Also manifest as competitive phases in the in-medium effective propagator.

- For finite L, the cross-section displays additional singular pieces coming from
  - "VLEs" triggered by the interaction with the medium, with  $\pmb{k}_{\perp}^2 \lesssim \sqrt{\hat{q}\omega}.$
  - VLEs with  $t_f \geq L$ .
- In a leading twist approximation, only VLEs with  $k_{\perp}^2 \gg \sqrt{\hat{q}\omega}$  and  $t_f \gg L$  should be iterated.

Introduction 00	Factorized picture 0000€000000	Phenomenology 00	Outlook
How does an Decoherence	in-medium jet look like at	DLA?	
• Color d gluons.	<b>lecoherence:</b> after $t_d=(\hat{q}ar{ heta}^2)^{-1/3},$ $\Rightarrow$ Mehtar-Tani, Salgado, Tywoniuk, 2011 - Casalderrey-Solana	independent sources of soft lar	ge angle

 $\overline{\theta} = \overline{\theta} = \overline{\theta}$ 

• However, no consequences for VLEs in the medium

PC, Iancu, Mueller, Soyez, 2018

- Large angle in-medium VLEs occur very fast  $\Rightarrow t_f < t_d$ .
- Gluon cascades are angular ordered as in the vacuum.

Introduction	Factorized picture	Phenomenology	Outlook
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• Color	<b>decoherence:</b> after $t_d=(\hat{q}ar{ heta}^2)^{-1/3}$ , =	independent sources of soft lar	ge angle
gluons	Mehtar-Tani, Salgado, Tywoniuk, 2011 - Casalderrey-Solar	na, lancu, 2011	

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• But an important consequence for the first emission **outside**  $t_f > L$ :

• Critical angle  $\theta_c$  such that  $t_d(\theta_c) = L$ .

• If 
$$\bar{\theta} > \theta_c = 2/\sqrt{\hat{q}L^3}$$
, the first emission **outside** can have any angle.  
Mehtar-Tani, Salgado, Tywoniuk, 2011

Introduction Factorized picture		Phenomenology	Outlook
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# Beyond DLA: including medium-induced emissions

- MIEs satisfy  $k_{\perp}^2 \sim \hat{q} t_f \Longleftrightarrow t_{f,\mathrm{med}} = \sqrt{\omega/\hat{q}}.$
- Each VLE inside with  $\theta \ge \theta_c$  radiates MIEs.
- Markovian process in time and no angular ordering, with rate:

$$\mathrm{d}^{2}\mathcal{P}_{\mathrm{mie}} = \frac{\alpha_{s}C_{R}}{\pi}\frac{\mathrm{d}\omega}{\omega}\frac{\mathrm{d}t}{t_{f,\mathrm{med}}}$$



Introduction	Factorized picture	Phenomenology	Outlook
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# Summary: jet evolution to leading-log accuracy

- The evolution of a jet **factorizes** into three steps:
  - (1) one angular ordered vacuum-like shower inside the medium,
  - 2) medium-induced emissions triggered by previous sources,
  - (3) finally, a vacuum-like shower outside the medium.
- Re-opening of the phase space for the first emission outside the medium.





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Recent developments including longitudinal expansion

• In a Bjorken expanding medium,  $\hat{q} 
ightarrow \hat{q}(t)$ :

$$\hat{q}(t)=\hat{q}_0(t_0/t)^\gamma$$

with  $\gamma \sim 1$ .

- The longitudinal expansion may affect:
  - (1) the phase space for Brehmsstralung,
  - (2) the emission rate of medium-induced radiations.

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• The criterion for an emission to be VL:

$$k_\perp^2\simeq \omega^2 heta^2\gg\int_{t_0}^{t_f}\hat{q}(t)dt \stackrel{
m ideal\ gas}{=} \hat{q}(t_0)t_0\ln(t_f/t_0)$$

• At leading log, one can neglect the slowly varying function  $\ln(\ln(t_f/t_0))$  and get

 $\omega \theta \gg \hat{q}_0 t_0$ 



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Introduction	Factorized picture	Phenomenology	Outlook
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Effect of the I	ongitudinal expansion or	n the MIEs	

• Quasi-local process: essentially a change in the emission rate:

$$\mathrm{d}\boldsymbol{P} = \frac{\alpha_s C_R}{\pi} \sqrt{\frac{\hat{\boldsymbol{q}}(t)}{\omega}} \mathrm{d}t$$

• This change can be absorbed by a redefinition of the "time"

$$\mathrm{d}\tau = \sqrt{\frac{\hat{q}(t)}{E}}\mathrm{d}t$$

• Equivalently, one can define the quenching parameter of an equivalent static medium

$$\hat{q}_{\mathrm{stat}} = \left(rac{1}{L-t_0}\int_{t_0}^L \mathrm{d}t \left[\hat{q}(t)
ight]^{1/2}
ight)^2$$

which satisfies  $au(L)=\sqrt{\hat{q}_{
m stat}}(L-t_0)$  Adhya, Salgado, Spousta, Tywoniuk, arxiv:1911.12193

See also talks by C. Andres and S. Adhya



• This rescaling behaviour is (mildly) violated by transverse diffusion and VLEs.



• Also violated by single hard scattering contributions. Adhya, Salgado, Spousta, Tywoniuk, arxiv:1911.12193





#### Towards a measurement of $\theta_c$ ?

Bias toward jets losing less energy leads to a filter effects for jets with  $\theta \leq \theta_c$ , therefore revealing the  $\theta_c$  angular scale. See also talk by A. Takacs

Introduction	Factorized picture	Phenomenology	Outlook
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Color decoherence in	phenomenology:	soft particles multiplicity	

Monte Carlo and analytic tests of various mechanisms PC, Iancu, Mueller, Soyez, 2005.05852

- Black curve: no MIEs.
- VLEs and MIEs no colour decoherence,
- Full MC including decoherence.





Introduction	Factorized picture	Phenomenology	Outlook
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Towards a complete e New theoretical and numerical de	vent generator in HIC		

- Improve the in-medium vacuum-like cascade:
  - Logarithmic accuracy: full LL, NLL?
  - Use dipoles.  $\Rightarrow$  dijet asymmetry and  $\gamma$ -jet  $x_{\gamma J}$ .
- Improve medium-induced physics
  - Account for (rare) hard scatterings in a consistent way.
  - Include recent exciting developments in the computation of medium-induced emissions spectra.

See talks by F. Dominguez, I. Soudi, J. Isaksen, Y. Mehtar-Tani,...

• ...

• Improve modeling aspects: geometry, in-medium hadronization,...

Introduction	Factorized picture	Phenomenology	Outlook
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Summary			

- Factorized picture of jet evolution in a dense QCD medium.
- Systemically improvable both on the vacuum-like or medium-induced sides.
- Displays good qualitative agreement for jet observables under pQCD control ⇒ needs global studies to disentangle the contributions of each mechanism.

### THANK YOU!